

AQUATIC RISK
TOM EBRO
MANAGEMENT
WATER SAFETY CONSULTANTS

Thomas C. Ebro

5525 Reflections Boulevard • Lutz, FL 33558-9017 • 813.792.9000 • FAX 813.792.9090 • tomebro@tomebro.com • www.tomebro.com

June 24, 2005

Robert D. Kawamura
Attorney at Law
LAW OFFICE OF ROBERT D. KAWAMURA
107 Lawyers Building
550 Halekauwila Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Preliminary Expert Report

Re. Fukuoka v. Morning Star Cruises

Dear Mr. Kawamura:

This is my preliminary expert report concerning the above captioned case and it is based on the facts contained in the documents that you have furnished me. You had specifically asked me to render my expert opinions regarding the underlying proximate causal factors that precipitated this accident, specifically whether improper conduct existed on the part of any defendants associated with Morning Star Cruises. The preliminary expert opinions that I have rendered to you herein are based upon a reasonable degree of professional certainty and are founded on my education, training and experience in recreational scuba diving operations, aquatic risk management and water safety consulting. My opinions are subject to change should additional information become available.

My name is Thomas C. Ebro. My private firm's business address is Aquatic Risk Management, 19207 Pristine Place, Lutz, Florida 33558-9044. I am a full time consulting specialist in the fields of scuba diving, overall water safety and aquatic risk management. I graduated from the University of Oregon in 1965 with a Bachelor of Science degree in Recreation Management and Aquatics Administration. I have accumulated more than forty years of professional experience in administering water safety activities, operating scuba diving resorts and investigating/reconstructing more than 1,200 water accidents. I am a past certified instructor in Scuba Diving, Water Safety, Boating, First Aid, CPR, Small Craft, Waterskiing and Aquatic Risk Management. I have developed water safety training films and videos for the American National Red Cross concerning basic snorkel-diving and underwater search-and-rescue skills. I served for ten years as a Los Angeles County Aquatic Specialist and also as a Medical Examiner's Deputy Coroner. I instructed water safety specialists, aquatic facility managers, swim coaches, waterfront recreation leaders, instructors and lifeguards. During the past 20 years, I have had my own private practice consulting on water safety and aquatic risk management.

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ACUMATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 3

With reference to this SNUBA drowning case, please be advised that I possess particular expertise in the specialty area of recreational scuba diving, including related commercial tour-excursion operations. For 10 years, as Director of Los Angeles County's Underwater Activities Unit, I administered Skin and Scuba diving education programs, including both certification and standards enforcement. I taught recreational divers (entry level through advanced specialties), administered underwater instructor courses, provided specialized training to the L.A. County Sheriff's Emergency Unit, instructed dive-boat captains and directed dive-master/underwater-guide activities at resorts. As the Los Angeles County Underwater Safety Committee's Executive Director, Chief Diving Officer and Medical Examiner's Deputy Coroner, I reported directly to Dr. Thomas Noguchi, Chief Medical Examiner of Los Angeles County, and was charged with conducting underwater fatality investigations.. For 8 years, I was General Manager and Director of Development of two "5-Star" scuba diving resorts, located in the Cayman Islands and The Bahamas. During the past 20 years in private practice, I have been consulted as an Expert Witness on more than 1,200 aquatic accident cases overall, with 75 of these constituting recreational scuba diving injuries and fatalities.

I was retained by you on June 17, 2005, to review the circumstances of 43-year old Mitsuko Fukuoka's August 14, 2002 snuba-diving accident and to render my opinions regarding cause and responsibility for same. I am submitting this preliminary expert report based upon my personal knowledge to date and I understand that it is to be used in the above captioned lawsuit. In rendering this preliminary expert report, although without yet having conducted an on-site inspection, I have reviewed the Ambulance Report Form, the Honolulu Police Department police report which also included Castle Medical Center records and the City and County of Honolulu Autopsy Report. Based on my review of these documents, I have the following opinion as to the cause of Mrs. Fukuoka's death.

Mrs. Fukuoka was 43 years of age and married to Shiroh Fukuoka and they had a minor daughter, Miho Fukuoka. She was reportedly in good health and a fairly strong swimmer. They were visiting Hawaii as tourists from Japan on August 14, 2002. On this day, they each participated in Morning Star Cruises, Inc.'s ("Morning Star") snuba diving activity in Kaneohe Bay, Hawaii, where the participants all wore diving helmets with air hoses leading from each diving helmet to Morning Star's "snuba rig". The dive activity took place on a diving barge anchored in Kaneohe Bay where a shuttle boat had transported the participants. The helmeted participants climbed approximately 15 feet down a ladder from the rig to the ocean floor where they could walk on the bottom and feed the fish. Approximately 5 minutes into the dive it was observed that Mrs. Fukuoka was having difficulty walking and she tried to climb back up the ladder. She had given the "sign for distress signal" to one of Morning Star's "instructor/guides" and was brought up to the surface "unconscious" by one of the snuba employees. When she first came out of the water, she was "unresponsive", "had no pulse", "couged up some bloody material and was pulled into the boat." One of the boat crew was a fireman who later reported that she "brought up about 2 cups of water with frothy-looking material" during her resuscitation. She was transported by the shuttle boat to shore, still unconscious, where emergency personnel also attempted to resuscitate her transported her by way of ambulance to the emergency room at Castle Medical Center. Mrs. Fukuoka died there two days later.

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AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 4

The fact that this was a snuba activity immediately tells us that Mrs. Fukuoka could not have drowned unless water had penetrated into her helmet. The only way for water to have penetrated into her helmet was for the helmet's position to be compromised. It was not reported anywhere that Mrs. Fukuoka attempted to remove her helmet. Moreover, it was reported that Mrs. Fukuoka had difficulty walking and had given the company's distress signal, plus she had attempted to climb back up the ladder to the surface. It was incumbent upon Morning Star's employees to detect her emergency and ensure her safe and timely transport back to the surface. We know that this never occurred because she inhaled water and drowned.

Mrs. Fukuoka's death was caused by Morning Star's failure to detect her emergency and respond to her plight. Morning Star failed to conduct a proper safety check beforehand to prevent her helmet's position from becoming compromised. Her supervision underwater clearly fell below the standard of care. The "*instructor/guides*" who should have been closely watching her, failed to detect the onset of her emergency and responded too late. In my opinion, Mrs. Fukuoka's death was entirely preventable. Morning Star's negligent safety planning and underwater supervision egregiousness caused this needless drowning.

I have enclosed a copy of my Curriculum Vitae to accompany this preliminary expert report. Should any questions arise concerning either this subject matter or my report, please do not hesitate to contact me.

AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT



Thomas C. Ebro
Water Safety Specialist

Enclosure

Mar 30, 05 09:40p

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p. 1

TOM EBRO – WATER SAFETY CONSULTANTS5525 Reflections Blvd.
Lutz, Florida 33558-9017TELEPHONE
(813)792-9000FACSIMILE
(813)792-9090

FAX TRANSMISSION

DATE: 3/30/05

TO: Mr. Kawamura

FROM: Wendy

FAX NUMBER CALLED: 808 523 3780

CASE NAME: Mitsuho Fukushima / Morning Star

NUMBER OF PAGES (INCLUDING COVER): 32

MATERIAL CONTAINED IN TRANSMISSION:

- ☐ Letter
☒ Document for Review
☐ Contract
☐ Other:

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Mar 30, 05 09:40p

81 ATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p.2

CURRICULUM VITAE

of

THOMAS C. EBRO

Aquatic Safety Specialist
2004

Page 1

CURRICULUM VITAE**THOMAS C. EBRO**, Aquatic Safety Specialist

5525 Reflections Boulevard

Lutz, Florida 33558-9017

Telephone: (813) 792-9000

FAX: (813) 792-9090

E-Mail: tomebro@tomebro.com Website: www.tomebro.comPERSONAL DETAILS:

Age: 63-yrs Height: 6' 3"
 Married - No children Weight: 260-lbs
 Fluent in 3-languages: Born in Tallinn, Estonia (The Baltics)
 (English/German/Estonian) Naturalized as US-citizen in 1958

EDUCATION: Bachelor of Science (B.S.) - University of Oregon - 1965
 Major: Recreation Management & Aquatics Administration

CURRENT PRIVATE PRACTICE OVERVIEW:

In business with a private aquatic safety consulting practice since 1985 with over 1,200 plaintiff and defense cases, my private firm **TOM EBRO - AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT** provides comprehensive aquatic litigation support services to attorneys handling products liability and water-related injury and death cases.

My Areas of Specialization:

- * Aquatic risk management and emergency response protocols
 - * Water safety staff evaluation, training & performance audits
 - * Plan review, safety specifications, code/standards compliance
 - * Development or review of aquatic safety signage & warnings
 - * Aquatic resort planning, development, operational safeguards
- * In-ground/Above-ground swimming pools and hot-water spas
 - * Ocean beaches & inland waterfront operation safety standards
 - * Waterpark attractions (slides, wavepools, cable-tows, tube-rides)
 - * All boating, personal watercraft, tow-rope sports, parasailing
 - * Skin & SCUBA diving standards, equipment, commercial operations

My Litigation Support Services:

- * Preliminary discovery review and case merit valuation
 - * On-site aquatic accident investigation and reconstruction
 - * Lawyer orientation with relevant aquatic standard of care
 - * Insights into opposing-side aquatic theories and strategies
 - * Hindcasting aquatic behavioral & biomechanical scenarios
- * Equipment failure analysis and product performance testing
 - * Aquatic facility safety audits including warnings adequacy
 - * Court exhibits (mounted photos, videos, forensic models)
 - * Answering interrogatories, including affidavits and reports
 - * Giving expert witness testimony during deposition and trial

My Operational Support Facilities:

- * Professionally staffed, modern two-story new office facility (connected to my residence)
 - * Large aquatic library of codes, specifications and industry standards
 - * Computer-networked aquatic research center and documents database
 - * Industrial digital & SVHS video apparatus with editing studio on-premises
 - * Affiliated aquatic testing-lab facilities with highly skilled water experts

Page 2

- * Precision measurement instruments for slippage, lighting, slope, velocity, water-chemicals
- * Complete underwater equipment for photo and video documentation
- * 35' Formula "FasTech" high-performance motor-vessel and Zodiac inflatable watercraft

CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND:

Summary Overview: "More than 40-years of professional aquatics experience including litigation support service in over 1,200 aquatic cases, within 49 U.S. States, Antigua, The Bahamas, Canada, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Puerto Rico, St. Lucia, Turks & Caicos, and The Virgin Islands."

- * University graduate holding specialty degree in aquatics recreation
- * Ten years as Aquatic Director for Los Angeles County Government
- * Medical Examiner's Deputy Coroner investigating all aquatic fatalities
- * Instructor: Scuba, First-Aid, CPR, Water-Safety, Boating, Water-skiing
- * Produced American Red Cross aquatic safety training films & videos
- * Trained underwater instructors, police, firemen & commercial-divers
- * Featured speaker at numerous aquatic safety seminars/conferences
- * Recordholder in commercial-sponsored ocean powerboating events
- * Six-years of aquatic-theme resort/hotel development & management
- * 18-years of safety consultation, accident investigation/reconstruction
- * Safety-consulting/Product-testing for Zodiac and Sevylor inflatables
- * Featured on national television: 20/20, Inside Edition, Discovery, CNN, Court TV

1985 – Present CONSULTING PRACTICE & LITIGATION SUPPORT SERVICE (My private firm)
Tampa Bay (Lutz), Florida

Following my more than 28-years' accumulation of "hands-on" professional field experience in aquatics, I returned from the Caribbean and established a private consulting practice, presently named **TOM EBRO – AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT**, devoted to aquatic risk management and litigation support consulting, with the firm's offices currently based in Lutz, Florida. My aquatic safety consulting practice (pro-actively) specializes in aquatic accident prevention ... conducting testing of equipment and on-site safety inspections plus providing remedial consultation availability to resort-hotels, commercial waterparks, public recreation agencies, swimming pools, beaches/waterfronts, insurance companies, the boating industry and aquatic equipment manufacturers. My aquatic litigation support practice (reactively) specializes in water accident reconstruction, forensic investigation, consulting on cases, and providing expert witness services to the legal community on a wide variety of recreational aquatic accident and death matters. In total, this translates into 18-years of accumulated "hands-on" litigation-support with courtroom-testifying experience and handling of over 1,200 prior cases for both Plaintiff and Defense.

My direct experience in serious and/or fatal aquatic accident investigation has provided me the expertise to determine causal factors, recommend corrective action, and implement operational, maintenance and safety training programs to minimize litigation exposure. And, in working with both Plaintiff and Defense attorneys on over 1,200 cases, I have found that the combination of my firm's reliance on extensive aquatic reference resources, hands-on professional expertise, and meticulous preparation skills to be "keys to success" for the law firms I serve. A sampling of the services I provide includes:

* **Aquatic Accident Analysis:**

Forensic reconstruction of aquatic accidents. Specialized photography and video documentation. Time/Motion re-enactment at the surface and below. Measuring slip-resistance on wet walking surfaces.

Page 3

* **Aquatic Safety Engineering:**

Safety-survey of aquatic facility design, construction, maintenance and operation. Hazard foreseeability. Warning signs. Legal compliance. Industry standards. Staff evaluation. Emergency action plan.

* **Aquatic Human & Biomechanical Factors:**

Drowning accidents. Spinal cord injuries from diving into shallow water. Slips and falls. Water slide accidents. Boating and Jet Ski accidents. Water-skiing related accidents. SCUBA diving accidents.

* **Aquatic Product Liability:**

Failure analysis and performance testing of aquatic products. Confirming misuses and hidden causal defects. Industry standards. Aquatic environmental factors. The adequacy of warnings and instructions.

1981 - 1985 DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT, Rum Cay Club (A "Members-Only" Resort/Hotel)
The Bahamas.

From inception, I was in charge of directing the entire development of this luxurious beach resort/hotel on a remote Caribbean island. Exclusively designed for advanced SCUBA-divers and underwater photographers, this posh resort featured luxury accommodations, a gourmet restaurant/lounge, a conference center, private air-transportation and a "state-of-the-art" SCUBA-diving operation.

The theme of this resort focused exclusively on ocean recreation – featuring advanced level SCUBA-diving and underwater photography concentration with supervised underwater-tours, specialty aquatic-instruction, boating, sailing, windsurfing, swimming, beach and spa activity. A sampling of my "aquatics-related" achievements included:

- * I recruited, personally trained and supervised all aquatic personnel including the instructors, dive masters and boat captains.
- * I designed the resort's two custom built 34-foot "tri-hull flattop" dive boats, specially adapted for rough seas, with the latest electronics and convenience features for underwater photographers.
- * I installed an elaborate "twin-compressor" air station, a 10,000-cu/ft. cascade system, the logistics for transporting over 200 SCUBA-cylinders, and conducted technical maintenance training.
- * I personally selected and purchased the resort's aquatic inventory including SCUBA gear, motor vessels, outboard engines, catamarans, beach equipment, pier hardware, emergency-room supplies, etc.

Upon expiration of my four-year "turn-key" contract, I decided to start my own business and pursue an independent aquatic consultation career.

1978 - 1980 RESIDENT GENERAL MANAGER Spanish Bay Reef Resort/Hotel
Cayman Islands, British West Indies.

As the hotel's General Manager, I was in charge of daily operations and personally directed the expansion of SPANISH BAY REEF RESORT, an exclusive watersports resort/hotel in the Cayman Islands. It was a luxurious waterfront property with 25 secluded bungalows, a gourmet restaurant, a bar/lounge with native entertainment, a large swimming pool and marina, plus exceptionally elaborate SCUBA-diving facilities.

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FATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 6

Page 4

My principal responsibility there was to create an "aquatics-theme" operation – featuring advanced level SCUBA-diving and underwater photography with supervised underwater tours, aquatic-instruction, boating, sailing, windsurfing, swimming, beach and marina activity. A sampling of my "aquatics-related" achievements included:

- * I recruited, personally trained and supervised all aquatic personnel including the instructors, dive masters and boat captains.
- * I personally designed and directed the construction of the outdoor swimming pool and I selected its circulation, filtration, chemical-feed, and automatic timing systems.
- * I created a "state-of-the-art" SCUBA-diving operation tailored to underwater photography, with hi-tech facilities, custom diveboats, equipment rental/repair, a color photo-lab & instruction programs.
- * I attained the 1978 Undercurrent Magazine rating as "Best of the Lot" in a Caribbean comparison survey of SCUBA resorts. I also received Cayman's "Outstanding Hotel Administrator" award.

After 3 years, I left, because the resort was sold and the new shareholders wished to operate the resort themselves. I lived aboard my powerboat and cruised throughout the Caribbean for one year.

1974 - 1978 **GENERAL MANAGER** David and Dash International Corp.
Miami, Florida

As Corporate General Manager, I performed all executive functions for this international corporation, establishing the goals and directing the activities of all section supervisors. David and Dash is the leading converter, importer, hand printer and manufacturer of interior design textiles and wall coverings to the hospitality industry. Our annual sales exceeded \$10-million. My responsibilities included directing the overall operation of our headquarters and plant facilities in Miami, as well as supervising all administration levels and coordinating all sales activities of our domestic and foreign showrooms.

After 4 years, I voluntarily resigned my Corporate General Manager position in 1978, and moved away from the United States to work in the Caribbean resort-hotel industry as a Resident General Manager at a spectacular dive resort in the British West Indies.

1965 - 1975 **SENIOR AQUATIC SPECIALIST** L. A. County, Department of Parks & Recreation
Los Angeles, California.

For ten years I ran the Los Angeles County Aquatics Program. My countywide scope of responsibility extended over 4,083 square miles into more than 100 municipal and private agencies, and encompassed the total planning, development and operation of all public aquatic programs at marine facilities under County jurisdiction. Of historical significance, during my ten years of administration and direct supervision, the L.A. County Underwater Program is solely credited with originating today's worldwide level of SCUBA certification standards and safety legislation.

Because of the uniqueness of my position, I was recognized as a top authority and consultant in aquatics. I traveled extensively giving presentations. I conducted countless public events including major local and national diving conferences. I have written technical articles and training manuals which still remain in wide use today. I have also developed public service TV-film clips, radio-spots, and have produced, narrated and performed in motion pictures dealing with aquatic safety, lifeguard training and marine-environment topics. Examples of the varied aquatic programs I conducted include:

Page 5

* **Aquatic education programs; Safety training; Standards regulation; Team-competition & tournaments; Aquatic publications & film media:**

Conducted widespread aquatic-leadership training including the certification of novice swimming & springboard diving-coaches, skin & SCUBA instructors, synchronized water-ballet coaches, canoeing & small-craft instructors, plus aquatic teachers for the disabled. Conducted mass-scale aquatic tournaments, league competition and culminating championship events involving hundreds of public swimming pools and attracting enormous public participation. Maintained a continuous liaison with all aquatic industry leaders, manufacturers, swim clubs, marine retailers, publications, regulatory and safety agencies, and instructor organizations.

* **Basic & advanced SCUBA certification and instructor courses:**

From inception, my office pioneered this sport's early development and safety standards; Enforced the nation's highest instructor requirements and public instruction standards; Regulated the annual re-certification of more than 300 SCUBA-instructors; Issued more than 1,000 public certification-cards monthly; Produced classroom aids and publications; Appointed and supervised advanced training staffs; Monitored performance and conduct standards; Furnished specialized underwater training to police, coroners, firemen, NASA-scientists, lifeguards and the physically handicapped.

* **Aquatic accident investigation and research:**

I functioned as the Medical Examiner's Deputy Coroner-Investigator and was in charge of coordinating forensic investigation of aquatic fatalities in Southern California; Participated in autopsies and laboratory examinations, did technical evaluation of breathing gases and equipment, gave expert opinion and legal testimony during inquests, and published annual research findings; Served as the Chief Diving Officer for Los Angeles County Government, as the Executive Director of Los Angeles County's Underwater Safety Committee and as a liaison-advisor to the U.S. Navy Submarine Medical Command.

* **Produced aquatic publications and training-films:**

Editor/Publisher of basic SCUBA-diving textbook and monthly magazine; contributed articles to aquatic publications; Produced film-clips for television; Consulted, narrated and was the featured performer for the American Red Cross motion picture series on "Water Safety," currently being distributed worldwide; forensic photo-reconstruction of aquatic accidents; developed a public aquatic resource library and speakers bureau; generated original research and underwater survey material from graduating course participants and launched aquatic promotions and safety campaigns.

* **Vocational rehabilitation diver-training for inmates:**

Co-founded today's only commercial deep sea diving vocational prisoner rehabilitation training program at the State Correctional Institution in Chino, California; negotiated for Federal funding and surplus military diving hardware and organized the curriculum, etc. The program operates successfully today, with recidivism practically non-existent and career placement assured to the parolees in advance by major offshore diving companies.

* **Underwater ecology and kelp-restoration:**

Initiated various public ecology programs and kelp restoration efforts in Southern California; was instrumental behind the Palos Verdes Underwater Park development; participated with Cal-Tech toward generating joint-governmental funding and environmental legislation; received a grant from the County Fish & Game Commission to initiate volunteer programs to control kelp devastation by sea urchins; served on most underwater preservation and park-planning commissions for Los Angeles County and the State and was instrumental in the public domain acquisition of Catalina Island and headed its underwater preservation board.

After 10 years, I voluntarily resigned from the public sector to enter into the private industry hotel-management field. My father-in-law, at the time, was the Vice President of Hilton Hotels Corporation and he assisted in arranging my next career move, to General Manager, of an international hotel subcontractor firm.

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AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 8

Page 6

1959 - 1965 **AQUATICS DIRECTOR** Portland, Oregon
 Multnomah County Parks & Memorials Department

For a total of six summers, I worked for Multnomah County's Department of Parks and Memorials. For 2-years I worked as a Lifeguard; followed by 1-year as Head-Lifeguard; and for 3-years as Aquatics Director. The "Blue Lake Park" facility I assisted in developing and managed was then Oregon's newest and largest regional aquatic complex, indeed one of the nation's earliest waterparks, with a seasonal staff numbering over one hundred employees. The aquatic programs I directed were county-wide in scope and included swimming & diving instruction, competitive meets, water safety courses, canoeing & boating, lifeguard contests, and specialized military survival training programs. Multnomah County government and the University had formally arranged for my seasonal work to be closely evaluated and academically credited as "professional internship" wherein I was allowed to implement the numerous "cutting-edge" aquatics concepts that I had learned in my classes.

1963 - 1965 **UNIVERSITY OF OREGON** Eugene, Oregon

1961 - 1963 **PORTLAND STATE UNIVERSITY** Portland, Oregon

1960 - 1961 **LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE** Portland, Oregon

At age 24, I graduated from the University of Oregon and earned a Bachelor of Science degree in Recreation Management and Aquatics Administration. This specialized two-year curriculum was offered by the University's Health, Physical Education and Recreation Department. During those two years, my formal practical-internship consisted of working part-time and seasonally for Multnomah County's Parks Department, participating in the designing, construction and operation of 'Blue Lake Park,' a regional

public waterpark. This futuristic aquatic facility proved to be one of the earliest forerunners to subsequent proliferation of hi-tech waterparks.

For two years, I attended Portland State University completing my undergraduate work. And the prior year, on returning from active duty in the Marines, I had started my formal education in Lewis and Clark College.

1958 - 1966 **U.S. MARINE CORPS** (Honorable Discharge) Camp Pendleton, California

At age 17, immediately following high school, I enlisted in the U.S. Marine Corps and, in 1960, assumed the Military Occupational Specialty (MOS #8563) "Water Safety Survival Instructor." I worked as a lifeguard, taught swimming, instructed in amphibious survival and, as a diver, recovered tools dropped overboard during pontoon-bridge construction exercises. I was also the Assistant Editor of the base newspaper within the Public Information Office. Following 6-months of active duty, I enrolled in college and completed my 8-year military service-tour in the reserves, training on alternate weekends and for two-weeks each summer.

1940 - 1958 **FOREIGN & DOMESTIC EDUCATION** Europe and the United States

I was born in Tallinn, Estonia during Soviet occupation of the Baltic countries in 1940. Our family escaped to Germany during World War 2. I attended numerous elementary schools in refugee camps throughout Europe prior to emigrating into the United States in 1951. I grew up in the midst of various Western nationalities and cultures. I attended two high schools in Portland, Oregon (Cleveland HS - 1-year and Jefferson HS - 3-years). I acquired fluency in three languages (Estonian, German and English) and became a naturalized U.S. citizen upon high school graduation in 1958.

Page 7

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS, SKILLS & ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

- * **Incorporated in the State of Florida** – with two private companies: (Presently these two companies do not operate independently; their functions are combined: TOM EBRO - AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT)

Tom Ebro, Inc. (Tax I.D. #59-2628858)

d/b/a Tom Ebro – Aquatic Risk Management

A "reactive" litigation support service business wherein I function as the sole private practitioner consulting exclusively in the Aquatic Safety related investigation and research specialty.

Aquatic Risk Management, Corp.

d/b/a Tom Ebro – Aquatic Risk Management

A "proactive" safety-recommendation service business wherein my company furnishes aquatic risk management consultation and safety-auditing to commercial aquatic facilities and manufacturers.

- * **41-years photography experience** – I possess commercial video and photography equipment (both surface and underwater capacity); I am trained in forensic photo/video documentation; My experience includes photo-darkroom and video-editing, film production, script-writing and voice-narration; I've prepared numerous court exhibits.
- * **Recordholder in ocean-powerboating** – In 1980 I completed a record 3,000-mile open ocean voyage to South America with a 25-foot racing powerboat. Commercial sponsors for this challenging feat included Rolex, Carrera, Champion, CRC and Thunderbird Boats. The accomplishment included my survival through "Hurricane Allen" and it was featured in U.S. boating magazines, including on television and in newspapers throughout the Caribbean.

PROFESSIONAL CREDENTIALS AND AFFILIATIONS

Certified Oxygen Administration for the Professional Rescuer.....	American Red Cross - *2002
Certified Lifeguard Training and Community First Aid and Safety.....	American Red Cross - *1992
Certified CPR for the Professional Rescuer	American Red Cross - *1992
Certified AWSA Level-1 Water-skiing Instructor	American Water Ski Association - 1994
Certified Master Clinician of Risk Management.....	American Alliance Hlth/PE/Rec/Dance - 1993
Certified NSPF Swimming Pool & Spa Operator.....	National Swimming Pool Foundation - 1985
Certified CPR Instructor (Thereafter Instructor/Trainer)	American Heart Association - 1970
Certified Water Safety Instructor	American Red Cross - 1968
Certified Advanced First Aid Instructor.....	American Red Cross - 1968
Certified Medical Examiner's Deputy Coroner.....	County of Los Angeles - 1967
Certified Underwater Instructor	County of Los Angeles - 1966
National Aquatic Coalition.....	NAC - *2003
PADI Diving Society (Charter Member).....	PADI - *2001
United States Lifesaving Association.....	USLA - *2000
American Society for Testing and Materials (F-24 Committee).....	ASTM - *2000
United States Water Fitness Association	USWFA - *2000
International Association of Marine Investigators	IAMI - *1997
National Speleological Society.....	NSS - *1995
American Canoe Association	ACA - *1995
Divers Alert Network.....	DAN - *1995
Diving Equipment and Marketing Association (Charter Member)	DEMA - *1995
Professional Pool Operators of America	PPOA - *1994
American Board of Forensic Examiners.....	ABFE - *1994
Water Sports Industry Association	WSIA - *1994
Marina Operators Association of America.....	MOAA - 1994
National Safe Boating Council.....	NSBC - *1993
American College of Forensic Examiners	ACFE - *1993
American Assn. of State Boating Law Administrators	NASBLA - *1993
Academy Marine Science & Undersea Research	AMSUR - *1993
Cave Diving Section of the National Speleological Society	NSS-CDS - *1992
National Association of Cave Diving.....	NACD - 1992
Personal Watercraft Riders Association.....	PWRA - 1992
International Association of Amusement Parks and Attractions.....	IAAPA - *1991
National Assn. Amusement Ride Safety Officials	NAARSO - *1991
National Recreational Boating Safety Coalition.....	NRBSC - *1990
Boat Owners Association of the United States.....	BOATUS - *1990
American Whitewater Association.....	AWA - *1990
International Association of Dive Rescue Specialist.....	IADRS - *1990
National Drowning Prevention Network.....	NDPN - *1988
National Recreation and Park Association.....	NRPA - *1988
American Boat and Yacht Council.....	ABYC - *1987
USA Water Ski Previously: The American Water Ski Association - AWSA).....	USAWS - *1987
American Academy of Forensic Sciences.....	AAFS - 1986
National Forum for Advancement of Aquatics.....	NFAA - 1986
World Waterpark Association.....	WWA - *1986
Aquatic Injury Safety Group.....	AISG - 1988
American Public Health Association.....	APHA - 1986
National Water Safety Congress.....	NWSC - *1986
Council for National Cooperation in Aquatics.....	CNCA - 1985
National Spa and Pool Institute.....	NSPI - *1985
Undersea and Hyperbaric Medical Society.....	UHMS - *1985
Bahamas Dive-Resort Operators Association (Secretary).....	BDA - 1984
National Forensic Center.....	NFC - *1983
Caribbean Underwater Resort Operators Association.....	CURO - 1983
Caribbean Hotel Association.....	CHA - 1978
American Littoral Society.....	ALS - 1973
Los Angeles Athletic Club (Aquatic Instructor).....	LAAC - 1973
American Heart Association (Los Angeles County).....	AHA - 1972
American National Standards Institute (Z-86 Committee).....	ANSI - 1971

Mar 30 05 09:44p

ATHLETIC RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 11

Page 9

The Oceanic Society (Charter Member)	TOS - 1970
California Department of Corrections - Commercial Diver Training Program	CDC - 1969
Southern California Public Pool Operators Association	SCPPOA - 1966
Southern California Municipal Athletic Federation	SCMAF - 1966
Greater Los Angeles Council of Divers	GLACD - 1966
American Alliance for Health/PE/Recreation/Dance	AAHPERD - *1965
Los Angeles County Underwater Safety Committee Director	LACUWSC - 1965
Los Angeles County Underwater Instructors Association	LACUIA - *1965
Underwater Society of America	USOA - *1965
International Oceanographic Foundation	IOF - 1965

* = Current memberships

REFERENCES:

The resume chronologically lists all my past employment. References available upon request – personal, professional and client law firms.

Last updated: January 2004

THOMAS C. EBRO - AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT
Aquatic Injury Litigation Support Services

NUMBER OF CASES BY GEOGRAPHY

Alabama 23	Idaho 4	Mississippi 21	Puerto Rico 9
Antigua 1	Illinois 23	Missouri 10	South Carolina 9
Arizona 9	Indiana 17	Montana 2	South Dakota 2
Arkansas 3	Iowa 4	Nebraska 5	St. Lucia 1
Bahamas 2	Jamaica 1	Nevada 5	Tennessee 13
California 88	Kansas 5	New Hampshire 3	Texas 71
Canada 20	Kentucky 18	New Jersey 35	Turk & Caicos 1
Cayman Islands 1	Louisiana 33	New Mexico 12	Utah 4
Colorado 11	Maine 2	New York 38	Vermont 1
Connecticut 13	Martinique 1	North Carolina 12	Virgin Islands 5
Costa Rica 1	Maryland 31	North Dakota 3	Virginia 16
D.C. 10	Massachusetts 16	Ohio 49	Washington 8
Florida 340	Mexico 5	Oklahoma 12	West Virginia 13
Georgia 23	Michigan 70	Oregon 2	Wisconsin 10
Hawaii 21	Minnesota 11	Pennsylvania 32	

NUMBER OF CASES BY TYPE

CASE TYPE: Aquatic Facility

Aboveground Pool	28
Residential Pool	87
Public Pool	317
Hot-tub & Spa	20
Inland Waterways	247
Docks & Marinas	49
Public Waterparks	149
Ocean Beaches	162
Motorboats	131
Cruise Ships	7

CASE TYPE: Aquatic Activity

Swimming	322
Diving/Sliding	294
Bodysurfing	6
Water Skiing	55
Kneeboarding	16
Inflated Towable	38
Parasailing	5
Personal Watercraft	102
Whitewater rafts	7
Skin/SCUBA	79

CASE TYPE: Aquatic Accident

Near Drowning or Drowning	455	Boat capsizing or sinking	17
Dive or slide into shallow water	170	Slips & falls, aquatic facilities & boats	73
Defective pool gate or enclosure	40	Explosions, gas-fumes, SCUBA-tanks	3
Inadequate warnings & signage	95	Tow rope recoils and entanglements	21
Hidden UW drop-offs & obstacles	23	Whipping skier, kneeboarder, towable	26
Lifeguarding or staff negligence	162	Boat collisions or on-board trauma	111
Neglectful supervision of children	53	Waterski-bindings failure	18
Cloudy water & pool inadequacy	41	Underwater dive-buddy separation	25
Entrapment on bottom drain-grate	18	SCUBA-diving equipment failure	14
Other entrapments underwater	11	Douche injuries on speed slide runout	8
Excessive spa water temperature	2	In-flume stoppage, sliding in a train	21
Horseplay, intoxication & drugs	23	Bottom-strike in shallow splash pool	31
Boat propeller contact & lacerations	29	Collision with flume or flange	35
Alligator attacks & marine life injury	1	Body & tube impacts in wavepools	7

Mar 30 05 09:45p

AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 13

THOMAS C. EBRO - AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT
Aquatic Injury/Death Litigation Support Services

Partial List of Cases

<u>Case # - Pltf/Def - Location</u>	<u>Case Type & Name</u>	<u>Description</u>
Boating / Capsizing (5 cases – 4-pf / 1-df)		
8832 Plaintiff San Antonio, Texas	Rhodes v. Steve's Marine	Waves swamped and overturned boat
9151 Plaintiff Grand Turk, Turks & Caicos	Koerner v. Club Med	Surf capsizing pinned hand under boat
9160 Plaintiff Lake Sammamish, Washington	State of Washington v. Roth	Homicide investigation, inflatable capsizing
9637 Defense West Bloomfield, Michigan	Bastanfar v. Pierce	Canoe capsizing, no PFD's worn, drowning
9857 Plaintiff Meridian, Idaho	Konopacky v. Ralston	Boat capsized, drowning, no PFD
Boating / Collision (24 cases – 19-pf / 5-df)		
8865 Defense New York, New York	Hechtman v. Prindle	Boats collided and passengers were injured
9028 Defense St. Joseph, Michigan	Hadary v. Hansen and Weaver	Boat collision killed one of the passengers
9124 Plaintiff Biscayne Bay, Florida	Cogan v. Fittipaldi	Marine Patrol boat collided with other vessel
9203 Plaintiff Conover, North Carolina	Isenhour v. Ramsey	Boat occupant struck head against bridge
9326 Plaintiff Tustin, California	Fulgham v. I.H.B.A.	Race boat crashed; buckle failed; injuries
9459 Plaintiff Stevensville, Michigan	Gerlach v. Kunkel	Boats collided, killed one driver *Fatal
9505 Plaintiff Alton, Illinois	Horn v. Dunlap & Bass Federation	Boats collided, killed one driver *Fatal
9553 Defense North Miami Beach, Florida	Santiago Rodriguez	Boats collided, ejected from boat *Fatal
9767 Plaintiff Annapolis, Maryland	McCubben, et al. v. Zaccari	Boat struck rowboat, improper lookout
9804 Defense Akron, Ohio	Good v. Ohio Edison v. Chaykosky, et al.	Collided into utility tower, intoxicated
9826 Plaintiff Metairie, Louisiana	Duplechien, et al. v. Farac, Jr., et al.	Boat ran over fallen towable rider
9828 Plaintiff Southfield, Michigan	Corbeil v. Phillips/Mann	Boat collided, man pinned under boat
9908 Plaintiff Coeur D'Alene, Idaho	Utke v. Sanders	Boat collided into fallen towable rider
0169 Plaintiff Salisbury, North Carolina	Williams v. American Bass Fishing Club	Boats collided, child thrown *Fatal
0105 Defense San Juan, Puerto Rico	Peemoller Sultan v. Carlos Soto	Boat struck skin diver, no flag or buddy *Fatal
0207 Plaintiff Los Angeles, California	Griffin v. Chevron US, Inc.	Boat struck unlighted buoy *Fatal
0228 Plaintiff Cedartown, Georgia	Loudermilk v. Fisherman's Bass Circuit Inc.	Bass boat stuck houseboat *Fatal
0369 Plaintiff Claremont, California	Duval v. Evans	21 ft. jet boat collided with victim
Boating / Propeller Injury (28 cases – 22-pf / 6-df)		
8504 Plaintiff Corai Gables, Florida	Rendall v. Karabas	Foot severed by boat's propellers
8511 Defense Metairie, Louisiana	Undetermined	Occupants were ejected and struck by boat
8716 Plaintiff Baton Rouge, Louisiana	Evans v. Bennett	Occupant fell overboard and was run over
8802 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Levin v. Bates	Inattentive boat driver ran over a fallen skier
8834 Plaintiff Key West, Florida	Calabro v. Burgess	Raceboat collided during race; prop injury
8908 Plaintiff Bradenton, Florida	Cole v. Eubanks & Manatee County	Boat ran over a skindiver; leg was amputated
8923 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Redmon v. Carr	Boarding waterskier sliced his leg on prop
8945 Plaintiff New York, New York	Schenck v. Walt Disney World	Ferryboat ran over a patron in rental boat
8954 Plaintiff Bloomfield, Michigan	Koble v. Tabor	Swimmer was run over by a boat *Fatal
9037 Plaintiff Clearwater, Florida	Meyer v. City of Clearwater	Boat ran over a swimmer close to buoys
9120 Defense Miami, Florida	Stamper v. Goldring/Hewes	Boat without kill-switch ran over the driver
9259 Defense Costa Mesa, California	Riley v. Zodiac of North America	Boat ran over ejected driver, prop injuries
9330 Plaintiff Glasgow, Kentucky	Raines v. Renken Boat Manufacturing	Boat without kill-switch struck ejected driver
9350 Defense Ventura, California	Kavezadeh v. Zodiac of France	Prop injury, woman fell overboard off pontoon
9401 Plaintiff Kissimmee, Florida	Caban v. Walt Disney World	Prop injury, boy's arm mangled by propguard
9469 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas	Ramsey v. Catfish Bay Marina	Boat rental propeller laceration on fallen tuber
9538 Plaintiff Seattle, Washington	Karl Becker v. US Marine	Sharp boat turn threw passenger, prop injuries
9574 Plaintiff Salisbury, Maryland	Higgins v. Ocean City Amusement Park	Skeeter boat flipped, passing prop injured rider
9731 Plaintiff Prince Frederick, Maryland	State of Maryland v. O'Meara	Alleged murder: boat ran over passenger *Fatal
9749 Defense Glens Falls, New York	Saglimbeni v. Mitola	Idle boat ran over fallen PWC rider, prop injury
9811 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida	O'Neil v. Coin Currency & Document Sys.	Boat propeller lacerations on swimmer *Fatal
9901 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Charpentier v. Sol Melia, et al.	Boat towing banana boat ran over bather
9909 Plaintiff Rancho Cucamonga, California	Gilbert v. Wilson, et al.	Occupant fell overboard a pontoon boat *Fatal
9958 Defense Tampa, Florida	Porreca v. Dunlap	Capsized boater hit by rescue boat prop *Fatal
0340 Plaintiff Oxford, Massachusetts	Jolin v. Sullivan, Reardon & Landau Boats	15 yr. old sucked under boat into propeller
0350 Plaintiff Cheshire, Connecticut	Mark Ure v. Camp Sloane YMCA, et al.	Propeller injury from boat while waterskiing

Mar 30 '05 09:46p

ACCIDENT RISK MANAGEMENT

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P. 14

Boating / Drowning / Near Drowning (14 cases / 9-pf / 5-df)

8605 Plaintiff Martinez, California
 8710 Plaintiff Claremont, California
 8726 Plaintiff Los Angeles, California
 8847 Plaintiff Greenville, South Carolina
 8902 Defense Englewood, California
 8915 Plaintiff Clearwater, Florida
 8926 Defense Miami, Florida
 8961 Plaintiff Ship Bottom, New Jersey
 9261 Defense Maysville, Kentucky
 9530 Defense Birmingham, Michigan
 9557 Plaintiff Spartanburg, South Carolina
 9726 Defense Joplin, Missouri
 0124 Plaintiff Somerset, Kentucky
 0331 Plaintiff Albuquerque, New Mexico

Nejedy v. City Walnut Creek
 Undetermined
 Jauker v. Eliminator Boats
 Griffith v. Clemson University
 Geringer v. Pelican
 Bass v. Board of Regents
 Diaz v. Academy Broadway
 Liddle v. University of Pennsylvania
 Roe/Simmons v. Brown Low Adkins
 Bradely, Gones v. Green
 Fernanders v. International Pavilion
 Olson v. The Empire District Electric Co.
 Colin Dolehanty v.
 Roland Adams v. ARAMARK

Unobserved drowning from a pleasure boat
 Rented lake paddleboat capsized
 Raceboat flipped and driver was trapped
 No check-in monitoring, hypothermia death
 Paddle boat capsized, slow rescue, hypothermia
 Rental capsizing, attendants' delayed rescue
 Non-swimmer capsized using inflatable boat
 Boaters went over dam, entrapped in hydraulic
 Skipper inattention: Drunken passenger drowned
 Boys fell from canoe & drowned, no PFD's
 Bumper boat flipped, caught UW, drowned
 Current flipped boat into spillway, drowned
 Boater hit head with houseboat slide, drowned
 Walking along edge, lost balance, near drowning

Boating / General (15 cases – 12-pf / 3 df)

8508 Defense Tampa, Florida
 8612 Plaintiff St. Petersburg, Florida
 8613 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8823 Plaintiff San Diego, California
 8856 Plaintiff Dania, Florida
 9138 Plaintiff Southfield, Michigan
 9336 Plaintiff Palos Heights, Illinois
 9342 Defense Stevensville, Maryland
 9355 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9621 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9636 Plaintiff Tulsa, Oklahoma
 0020 Plaintiff Mt. Clemens, Michigan
 0240 Plaintiff West Bend, Indiana
 0301 Defense Chicago, Illinois
 0313 Plaintiff Pensacola, FL

Marshall v. Max's Sports
 Coxey v. Skatzka
 Milby v. Parro
 Wiseman v. Sobieck
 Sidaury v. Club Nautico
 Landmann v. Pudkowski
 Grady v. Ziarko
 Class-action v. Zodiac of North America
 SanPhillip v. Toubail
 Day v. Blackboard
 Thomas v. Funco, Inc.
 Hans Kaufmann
 Monroe v. Monroe Guaranty Insurance
 Anchor v. Sevyler USA Inc. et al
 Duffy v. Leuders

Anchor rope snapped, whiplashing injuries
 Raceboat flipped, driver's entrapment inside
 Passengers were injured during rough voyage
 Intoxicated passenger fell out of top bunk
 Fuel mistakenly poured into bilge; explosion
 Man fell off beached bow: No ladder provided
 Dam-hydraulic entrapment, PFD-failure
 Litigation support, safety committee consultant
 Passing boat's wake injured a passenger
 Passenger suffered a leg entrapment with stairs
 Slid down houseboat's slide, head injury *Fatal
 Kayaker ran over by Formula boat
 Child/camper amputated finger on pontoon
 Rope wrapped around boys foot causing injury
 Woman sustained back injury on Boston Whaler

Boating / Kneecboarding (14 cases – 13-pf / 1-df)

8509 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8829 Plaintiff Peoria, Illinois
 8909 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 8934 Plaintiff Waterbury, Connecticut
 9033 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 9039 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 9108 Plaintiff New Ulm, Minnesota
 9119 Plaintiff Hope Hills, North Carolina
 9152 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9233 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9234 Defense Miami, Florida
 9532 Plaintiff Milwaukee, Wisconsin
 9567 Plaintiff Mobile, Alabama
 0338 Plaintiff Portland, Maine

Lindquist v. Kransco
 Nicholson v. O'Brien
 Ogden v. Ski Rixen
 Cantoni v. Ashmore
 Peck v. Simmons
 Adams v. O'Brien
 Larter v. Walling
 Taylor v. Weller & City of Hope Mills
 Fleming v. Mandel
 Ray v. Wet n' Wild
 Powell v. Sullivan
 Jim Hahn v. Peterson
 Greg Jetten v. Yamaha, "Aerial 360"
 Scott Ayre v. Boaters World

Knee strap didn't release the fallen rider
 Strap released; Rider struck the kneeboard
 Cable-tow kneeboarder ran into a swimmer
 Kneeboarder collided with a waterskier
 Boat driver whipped kneeboarder around turn
 Spinal compression injury from wake jump
 No warnings re. speed & strap use *Fatal
 Rider struck obscured underwater pilings
 Boat struck the kneeboarder from behind
 Cable-tow line snapped, kneeboarders collided
 Kneeboarder jumped wake, fell *Spinal injury
 Board struck groin when strap came loose
 Binding release failure in shallow water *Quad
 Kneeboarder rotated in air, spinal injury

Boating / Parasailing Injury (6 cases – 5-pf / 1-df)

8801 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9000 Plaintiff Kona, Hawaii
 9004 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 9409 Plaintiff St. Petersburg, Florida
 0125 Plaintiff Salisbury, North Carolina
 0345 Defense Tampa, Florida

Kucklick v. PBS Watersports
 Eike v. Lahaina Parasailing
 Kumagai v. Controlled Parasailing
 Holmes v. Don Caesar Hotels
 Gilyardi v. Paradise landing, Inc., et al
 Straney v. Sportlite & Premium Parasail

Uncontrolled parasailing ascent protocol
 Winchboat's line snapped, Sky rider-chair fell
 Unbelted rider was ejected, fell from 200-feet
 Incorrectly strapped rider fell at take-off
 Rider thrown off seat due to rough water
 Mother and daughter fell from parasail *fatal

Boating / Personal Watercraft (130 cases – 115-pf / 15-df)

8814 Plaintiff Haddonfield, New Jersey
 8838 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 8841 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8952 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida
 9005 Defense Miami Beach, Florida

Eszlari v. Wildwood Sports
 Simpson v. Sakuma
 Hammond v. Hoffer
 Frisch v. Gulfstream Water Sports
 Kluge v. Thunderbird Hotel

Jet-Ski rental concession's supervision failure
 Underaged Jet-Skier struck 2 kayakers *Fatal
 PWC concession's failure to supervise rentals
 Inexperienced minor PWC-rider struck seawall
 Two rental Wave Runners collided

Mar 30 05 09:47p

ARCTIC RISK MANAGEMENT

817 92 9090

p. 15

9257 Defense Media, Pennsylvania
 9309 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 9310 Plaintiff Washington, D.C.
 9402 Plaintiff Mobile, Alabama
 9416 Plaintiff Indianapolis, Indiana
 9440 Plaintiff Wheaton, Illinois
 9450 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida
 9456 Defense Hato Rey, Puerto Rico
 9461 Plaintiff Orange, California
 9465 Plaintiff Beaufort, North Carolina
 9468 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
 9480 Plaintiff Springfield, New Jersey
 9485 Plaintiff Santa Fe, California
 9488 Defense Miami, Florida
 9526 Plaintiff Gulfport, Mississippi
 9534 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 9540 Plaintiff Toledo, Ohio
 9541 Plaintiff Salt Lake City, Utah
 9543 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California
 9545 Plaintiff Encino, California
 9551 Plaintiff Chicago, Illinois
 9566 Plaintiff Charleston, South Carolina
 9568 Plaintiff Riverside, California
 9572 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia
 9602 Plaintiff Austin, Texas
 9603 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 9611 Defense Key West, Florida
 9641 Defense Calgary, Alberta
 9642 Defense Lake Ozarks, Missouri
 9646 Plaintiff Pompano Beach, Florida
 9650 Plaintiff Buffalo, New York
 9657 Plaintiff Farmington, New Jersey
 9659 Plaintiff Wichita, Kansas
 9665 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 9705 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9706 Plaintiff Detroit, Michigan
 9739 Plaintiff Waxahachie, Texas
 9743 Plaintiff Dearborn, Michigan
 9745 Plaintiff Duncanville, Texas
 9750 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9753 Plaintiff Red Bank, New Jersey
 9754 Plaintiff Newport, Kentucky
 9762 Plaintiff Hollywood, Florida
 9763 Plaintiff Jordan Lake, North Carolina
 9769 Plaintiff Sacramento, California
 9802 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9803 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9809 Plaintiff San Diego, California
 9812 Defense Grosse Pointe Wood, Michigan
 9824 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas
 9829 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9835 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9839 Plaintiff Detroit, Michigan
 9841 Plaintiff Biloxi, Mississippi
 9846 Plaintiff Jackson, Mississippi
 9852 Defense Miami, Florida
 9858 Defense Winnipeg, Manitoba
 9865 Plaintiff Albuquerque, New Mexico
 9871 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9918 Plaintiff Center, Texas
 9932 Defense Tampa, Florida
 9939 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 9944 Plaintiff Omaha, Nebraska
 9952 Plaintiff San Juan, Puerto Rico
 9965 Plaintiff Cloquet, Minnesota
 Defense Santa Rosa, California
 0003 Plaintiff Springfield, New Jersey
 0006 Plaintiff Covington, Kentucky
 0008 Plaintiff Chicago, Illinois
 0014 Plaintiff Boca Raton, Florida
 0022 Plaintiff Chatham, New Jersey
 Van Conia v. Leisure Equipment
 Wilson v. K & P Rental, et al.
 Braun v. Yamaha
 Rosenblum v. Hutchings
 Lovellette v. Bozarth
 Sansale v. Yamaha and Engelbrecht
 Perez v. Rodriguez
 Schondorf v. Condado Plaza
 Popp v. Bombardier
 Buckman v. Bombardier
 Lyman v. Yamaha
 Garby v. Jason Brothers Enterprises
 Henry v. County of Santa Clara
 Kaufman v. Mindich
 Bourdeaux v. Yamaha
 Cargill v. Yamaha
 Shier v. Yamaha
 Johnson v. Orton
 Sherwin v. Long Beach Marina
 Olsen v. Bond, et al.
 Ervin v. Curtes
 Grace Romer v. Breakwater Landings
 Judy Ritchie v. Bombardier Corp.
 Chad Mackes v. Bombardier
 Castle v. Polaris; Bahama Bob's
 Krummel v. Bombardier Corp.
 Cantore v. Rose
 Caron v. Robertson
 Estate of Erin Pruneau v. Glassmaster, et al.
 Zinser v. Our Own, Inc.
 Gilbert v. Yamaha
 Gates v. Foss
 Ellis v. Bombardier Corp.
 Forsythe v. Gavin
 Johnson v. Yamaha
 Hertel v. Polaris Industries
 Wester v. Kirton
 Watkins & Porter v. Fourbears Waterpark
 Rieger v. Bombardier Corp.
 McCann case
 Karl Dean v. Bombardier Corp., et al.
 Hunley v. Yamaha
 Chong v. Southcoast Watersport, et al.
 Mosberg v. Zanzano & Wood
 Baldani v. Bishop, et al.
 Robinson v. Holiday Inn Worldwide
 Trenary v. Holiday Inn Worldwide
 Jones v. Bombardier
 Shaman, et al. v. Hermiz, Water Wave, et al.
 Clutter v. Polaris
 Shubert v. Suzuki
 Pierce v. Yamaha
 Flath v. Turner and Bombardier
 Punzo v. Arctic Cat Sales, Inc., et al.
 Ed Wansley v. Yamaha
 Mashburn v. Royal Caribbean
 Charles Reyher
 Davis, et al. v. Sports Adventure, Inc., et al.
 McMurtry v. Yamaha Jetski Corp. & Morely
 McDonald v. Polaris
 Lyman v. Slama & Krupnick
 Shelton v. Yamaha
 Evans v. Cormaci
 Baker v. Westin Rio Mar
 Mattson v. Rock
 Allen/Fesseden v. Lake Sonoma Resort
 Kempton v. Bay Runner Rentals, Inc.
 Gearding v. Sea-Do
 Schrader v. Kawasaki Motors Corp.
 Roberts v. Bombardier, et al.
 Eisele v. Walsh
 Collision between two rental Jet Ski riders
 Two unsupervised rental Jet Ski riders collided
 Jet Ski rider attempted to jump a wake and fell
 Collision between 2 PWC rental Jet Ski riders
 Two waverunners following each other collided
 PWC & boat collision; PWC design defect
 Boat collision with rental PWC, restricted area
 Man's foot wedged in PWC due to large swell
 PWC collision, ignition shut-off, mfr. defect
 PWC defective engine shutoff causing collision
 PWC collision from loss of steering propensity
 Collision between two rental jet ski riders
 PWC collided into waterskier in a lake
 Collision between two rental waverunners
 PWC hit a fallen rider, steering propensity lost
 PWC rider hit boat's wake, foot caught in well
 PWC collided, rider impaled by steering column
 Boat collided with stern of PWC
 Transient boat propeller tangled with ski line
 Jet skier struck and killed by boat
 Two PWC collided, paths were crossed
 PWC went airborne from wake, spinal injury
 Rider fell into water, no restraints, hit by boat
 Loss of steering propensity due to kill switch
 Loss of steering propensity caused collision
 Wake capsized PWC, leg entrapment
 PWC made 180° spin-turn into Jet Star's path
 Collision between two PWC, improper lookout
 PWC turned into path of boat *Fatal
 PWC went airborne from wave, spinal injury
 Two rental PWC collided, no instructions *Fatal
 Jet boat, following too close, collided with PWC
 Leg entrapment with footwell of PWC
 Boat & PWC collision, propeller injuries
 Boat & PWC collision, loss of steering
 PWC loss of steering caused crash into shore
 PWC rider fell, boat ran over him, prop injury
 Rental PWC struck two swimmers
 PWC went airborne from wake, spinal injury
 PWC loss of steering, fatal head injury
 Wake capsized PWC, foot entrapment
 Child driving PWC struck inflatable ride *Fatal
 Stationary PWC was hit by an oncoming PWC
 PWC airborne b/c wake, struck towable rider
 Two PWC's collided, serious injuries
 Two rental PWC collided, poor maintenance
 Two rental PWC collided, poor maintenance
 Rider fell from PWC, injured by jet stream
 Rental PWC ran into swim area, lost control
 PWC sharp turn into other PWC's path *Fatal
 Fallen boater struck by PWC in riding event
 Loss of steering caused collision with rock
 PWC struck another rider's back, paraplegic
 Collision of two PWCs, off-throttle steering loss
 PWC struck boat passenger, loss of control
 PWC collided with PWC rider from cruise ship
 PWC cut in front of boat and was struck *Fatal
 PWC steering loss collision *Fatal
 Rental PWC's collided, loss of steering
 Class action suit against Polaris, loss of steering
 Malpractice suit against Slama (9468)
 Two PWC's collided, defective design
 Two PWC's collided, improper lookout
 Rental PWC hit wake, rider fell, leg injury
 Two PWC's collided, improper lookout
 2 boys on PWC's were struck & killed by boat
 2 riders on rented PWC collided with bulkhead
 Rider on PWC slid off back sustaining injuries
 PWC porpoised fracturing rider's ankle
 Girl on PWC collided with dock *Fatal
 PWC collided with boat

0023 Plaintiff Santa Rosa, California
0041 Plaintiff Center, Texas
0058 Plaintiff Knoxville, Tennessee
0059 Plaintiff Metairie, Louisiana
0065 Defense Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
0072 Plaintiff San Juan, Puerto Rico
0109 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
0110 Plaintiff Beaumont, Texas
0130 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
0133 Plaintiff Jasper, Alabama
0152 Plaintiff Okeechobee, Florida
0156 Plaintiff Hamburg, New York
0171 Defense Tallahassee, Florida
0212 Plaintiff Euclid, Ohio
0226 Plaintiff Minneapolis, Minnesota
0231 Plaintiff Youngstown, Ohio
0233 Defense Tallahassee, Florida
0235 Plaintiff Greenbelt, Maryland
0243 Plaintiff Greenville, North Carolina
0336 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
0342 Plaintiff Sugar Land, Texas
0354 Plaintiff Wailuku, Hawaii
0360 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, FL
0365 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
0367 Plaintiff Santa Monica, California
0372 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida

Burchett v. Kawasaki, et al.
Stuth v. Yamaha
Kirby v. Potter & Bombardier
Grand v. Kawasaki, et al.
Ackerman v. Polaris
Medina v. Admiral Ins.
Weintrob v. International Pool, et al
Irving v. Polaris
Iobison v. Bombardier, Inc., et al
Snead v. Kawasaki, et al.
Roberts v. Pogo & Bombardier
Hruschak & Delahunt v. Herdman
Kelsey v. SZS Sales, Inc.
Estate of Scott M. Mochring
Weston Zuch v. Gary Medgaarden
DiCaprio V. Hervantine AMFAC et al
Hallenback v. Murray & Seagull Watersports
Overton v. EDF Water
Estate of Folsom v. Kawasaki et al.
Sonya Szatkowski v. All American Water Sports
Gonzales v. Ryal, Sail & Trail Adventures
Margaret Kolenko v.
Jessica Chavez v.
Min-jung Kim v. Salty Dog, et al.
Spires v. Shantharam
Foster v. Kawasaki

Young boy on PWC ran over young girl on PWC
Mother on PWC ran over child sitting on beach
Boy on PWC was killed when hit by another PWC
Two PWC's collided in a river
Rented PWC lost control from passing boat's wake
PWC competition-rider struck by teammate
Rider was airborne on rental PWC, spinal injury
Two PWC's collided, leg amputation
Rider injured groin while dismounting PWC
PWC's head on collision, loss of steering *Fatal
PWC rider collided with dock, *Fatal
Two PWC's collided, improper lookout
PWC collision with boat
PWC's collide throwing youth off *Fatal
Two PWC's collide, injuries
Two PWC's collide, loss of steering/key fell out
PWC's collide, injuries/property damage
Boat collided with PWC *Fatal
PWC collided with raft, steering *Fatal
PWC collision resulting in leg fracture
PWC capsized, man drowned
Rider ejected from PWC, struck by another PWC
Two PWC's collided, victim severed leg
PWC's collided, victim sustained brain injury
Passenger fell off PWC, fractured hip
Son & father collided, father died

Boating / Slip & Fall (4 cases – 3pf / 1-df)

8861 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
8940 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
9947 Plaintiff Syracuse, New York
0034 Defense Stockton, California

Pinkev v. ITT
Allen v. Sea Ray
Landry
Yocca v. County of San Joaquin

Passenger slipped and fell during boarding
Boat's transom step-path wasn't slip resistant
Wake caused slip & fall over railing *Quad
Passenger slipped & fell during disembarking

Boating / Spinal Injury (9 cases – 5-pf / 4-df)

8705 Plaintiff Elliott Key, Florida
9036 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
9050 Defense Troy, Michigan
9101 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
9166 Plaintiff San Juan, Puerto Rico
9263 Defense Baton Rouge, Louisiana
9518 Plaintiff San Diego, California
9632 Defense Saginaw, Michigan
9770 Defense Key West, Florida

Rodrigues v. U.S. Park Service
Agnew v. Three Buoys
Paskauchas v. Brier
Skinner v. Club Nautico
Hadley v. Posadas de San Juan
Sloan Deumite v. State of Louisiana
Brown v. Genmar, Wellcraft
Schuett v. Noehles
Giffin v. Resort Pool Services, et al.

Passenger dove from boat into shallow water
Passenger used houseboat slide; *Spinal injury
Drunk guest dove from the top of pontoon boat
Boat-rental employee dove into shallow water
Injuries in rough sea aboard commercial vessel
Boat driver dove from boat into shallow water
Passenger struck edge of seat b/c of wave
Fell from seat due to a turn in choppy water
Fell from seat due to wave, rental jet boat

Boating / Towables (47 cases – 29-pf / 18-df)

8515 Plaintiff Grand Forks, North Dakota
8719 Defense Los Angeles, California
8924 Plaintiff Oshkosh, Wisconsin
9021 Defense Los Angeles, California
9057 Plaintiff Pontiac, Michigan
9104 Defense Lake Havasu, Arizona
9111 Defense St. Louis, Missouri
9122 Plaintiff Wichita, Kansas
9123 Plaintiff Redding, California
9124 Defense New York, New York
9125 Defense Mt. Laurel, New Jersey
9127 Defense Bangor, Maine
9128 Defense Covington, Kentucky
9228 Defense Syracuse, New York
9320 Defense Secaucus, New Jersey
9308 Plaintiff Springfield, Massachusetts
9322 Plaintiff Bloomfield Hills, Michigan
9341 Defense Detroit, Michigan
9417 Plaintiff Salt Lake City, Utah
9483 Defense Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
9508 Plaintiff New York, New York
9527 Plaintiff Worcester, Massachusetts

Butz v. Werner/Schlickemyer
Sevylor U.S.A.
Vollmer v. Texsport
Sevylor U.S.A.
Colonese v. Nelson & Nelson
Baker v. Sevylor & Weaver
Beach v. Noack & Seaway
Cobol v. Hlad
Sturgill v. O'Brien
Apicella v. Sevylor
Galicia v. Sevylor
Keen v. Sevylor
Ankenbauer v. Sevylor
Ogden v. Sevylor
Weber v. Pante v. Sevylor
Gary Tallman
Wright v. Smolinski
Mazaitis v. Intex Corp.
Nielsen v. LDS Church
Brinza v. Sevylor
Lettieri v. O'Brien, et al.
Macrosoft v. Caldwell

Tube rider was whipped in a turn and collided
Products Liability & Safety Consultation
Tube was whipped in turn, collided with dock
Litigation support, safety committee consultant
Towable rider was injured during a whip-turn
Towable rider suffered a rope-straddling injury
Towable rider fell and the towrope cut his arm
Inattention aboard caused tube rider drowning
Tube's dark color hard to see, struck by boat
Mounting Ski-Bob from boat, fell/struck cleat
Tube rider's eye injury from a snapped towline
SkiBiscuit rider inserted a leg, broke his ankle
Rider suffered carotid artery injury & a stroke
Towed tube rider sustained knee joint injury
Inflatable flipped - tow rope caught rider's leg
Tube dropped off back of boat; entangled arm
Inflatable capsized, rider fell & injured head
Injury involving tube without a quick release
Riders suffered lacerations during whip-turn
Boat's sharp turn caused towable rider injuries
Ski board binding failed to release skier's foot
Tube rider hit a wake, fell off tube, spinal injury

Mar 30 05 09:49p

ACCIDENT RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 17

9571 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia	Tucker & Buchanan v. Intex Recreation, et al.	Riders entangled with rope, dragged by boat
9615 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida	Bradlow v. Sheridan Hills	Rider's leg caught with towable, high speed
9718 Defense Portland, Oregon	Martin v. Sevytor	Rider's arm caught with handle of 'Ski Biscuit'
9720 Plaintiff Salt Lake City, Utah	Ross v. Wellington	Tow rope separated when being towed, hit wall
9734 Defense Detroit, Michigan	Fitzsimons v. Sevytor	Towed tubes crossed, rope entangled with leg
9735 Defense Detroit, Michigan	Somenauer v. Sevytor	Tow rope tied to handles, fingers amputated
9747 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida	Yelvington v. Performance Marine	Idle towable pulled by wave, fingers amputated
9772 Defense New York, New York	Savino v. Sevytor	Towable capsized, rider struck UW object
9831 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Domanski v. Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines	Banana Boat rider injured as fell off
9834 Defense Cincinnati, Ohio	Copenhaver v. Overton's Inc., et al.	Towline snapped, struck spotter's eye
9837 Plaintiff San Diego, California	Freeman v. Bradley	PWC struck towable rider
9842 Defense Metairie, Louisiana	Jordy v. Sevytor	Rider's foot lodged in ski biscuit
9907 Plaintiff Orinda, California	Berven v. New Hogan Marina, et al.	Rider injured while on tube with tow device
0015 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Estate of Katarina Santos	Child tubing in creek encountered rough water
0247 Plaintiff Lexington, Kentucky	Brandt v. Wellington	Tow rope broke at clip and recoiled
0252 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida	Gwinn v. Schonenberg et al.	Boy fell off towable, sustained broken hip
0254 Plaintiff Monterey, California	Storz & Pigeon v. Idaho Sewing et al.	Snow tube injury

Boating / Waterskiing (37 cases – 31-pf / 6-df)

8621 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida	Wray v. Siegel	Whipped skier collided into dock, fractured leg
8730 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Lantz v. Stewart	Submerged waterskier's 2-arms trapped in PFD
8734 Plaintiff Ontario, California	Jensen v. McDonnell	Waterskier's fingers amputated by the towrope
8808 Plaintiff Galveston, Texas	Inglesias v. Mitchell Development	Oncoming boat too close, ran over waterskier
8812 Plaintiff San Francisco, California	Parrett v. Farrow	Ski-jumper improperly taught, fell from ramp
8843 Plaintiff Pembroke Pines, Florida	Nelson v. Shenk	Ski-observer's back of head struck low bridge
8857 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Houston v. Kleis	Jumper's towline became stuck in ramp-crack
8925 Plaintiff Doylestown, Pennsylvania	Farley v. Marrare	Driver applied excessive starting acceleration
8930 Plaintiff Detroit, Michigan	Houston v. Wittig	Whipped waterskier was slammed into a dock
8950 Plaintiff Kalamazoo, Michigan	Prith v. Berkley	Waterskier's finger severed by towrope handle
8956 Plaintiff Mount Clemens, Michigan	Katakowdki v. Connelly Skis	Skier fell, PFD steered him into bottom *Quad
8958 Plaintiff Green Bay, Wisconsin	Maddix v. Schoepp & Anderson	Driver suddenly accelerated during skier's start
9117 Plaintiff Lake Perris, California	Strom v. Casad	Waterskier's leg near-amputated by tow handle
9157 Plaintiff Imperial County, California	Franco v. Leleavier	Ski rope recoiled and injured passenger in boat
9206 Defense Orchard Lake, Michigan	Arnal v. King	Waterskier lost control, struck protruding dock
9219 Plaintiff Framingham, Massachusetts	Trayers v. D'Antuono	Boat went thru wake, caused waterskier to fall
9223 Plaintiff Lake Sara, Illinois	McLain v. Schultz	Skier whipped in turn, slammed into dam wall
9331 Defense Crookston, Minnesota	Larson v. Sagedahl & Larson	Unsuccessful maneuver, prone-barefoot *Quad
9359 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Pike v. Benzvi	Driver close to shore, pulled skier into a piling
9446 Plaintiff Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania	Keys v. Caesar Cove Haven	Waterskier depleted muscle capacity, drowning
9482 Plaintiff Troy, New York	Estate of Edward Galvin	Ski rope recoiled and injured passenger in boat
9515 Plaintiff Phoenix, Arizona	Stenerson v. Arizona Ski Springs	Instr. advised non-release of tow rope, skier injury
9523 Plaintiff Albany, New York	Staalesen v. Wellington	Boat Passenger struck by tow rope recoil
9533 Defense Peoria, Illinois	Waugh, Jr. v. Economy Fire & Casualty	Passing boat tore hand entangled with tow line
9536 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia	Lorraine Cruse v. G. Parten	Boat driver made sharp turn, passenger injured
9542 Defense Lincoln, Nebraska	Norwest Bank v. Overland	Skier lost balance due to wake, spinal injury
9546 Plaintiff Seattle, Washington	Hanley v. Greenleaf, McGowan	Waterskier was driven into illegally long dock
9548 Plaintiff Bedford, Texas	Charles Ashley	Barefoot skier injured in lessons, instr. negligent
9613 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California	Ahlers v. Nesterlode	Skier injured at private ski-lake, no warnings
9755 Plaintiff Mikado, Michigan	Michael Rais v. David R. Rais	Skier's finger amputated by towrope, boat negl.
9920 Plaintiff Coeur D'Alene, Idaho	Rowley v. Mastercraft	Boat passenger struck by skier's tow rope recoil
0005 Plaintiff Nashville, Tennessee	Jones v. Brandon Ingram	Ski rope recoiled hitting passenger in tow boat
0017 Defense Albuquerque, New Mexico	Matthews v. E-Z Rentals	Waterskier collided with concrete dock *Fatal
0035 Plaintiff Le Mars, Iowa	Wayne Meylor/Neal Meylor	Passenger fell overboard & struck by boat
0037 Defense Grand Rapids, Michigan	Phillips v. Burkhardt	Skier lacerated by boat's propeller
0051 Plaintiff Las Vegas, Nevada	Ramos v. Nye	Spotter lost eye due to recoiled rope
0069 Plaintiff San Diego, California	Wearmouth v. Imperial Lakes	Waterskier killed by boat returning to pick up

Boating / Waterskiing - Binding Release Failure (29 cases – 28-pf / 1-df)

8514 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida	Claggett v. Lake Region	Skier fell, binding didn't release, amputation
8620 Plaintiff Indianapolis, Indiana	Wyciskalla v. Lake Region	Binding failed to release fallen skier's foot
8720 Plaintiff Belleville, Illinois	Papa v. Nash	Waterski binding didn't release foot during fall
8721 Plaintiff Alvin, Texas	Ferris v. ERO	Ski-binding design defect caused leg fracture
8816 Plaintiff Grand Island, Nebraska	Salmen v. Connelly	Binding wouldn't let skier's foot loose in a fall
8837 Plaintiff Falls Church, Virginia	Fontana v. O'Brien	Binding failed to release foot of skier who fell
8862 Plaintiff Fairfield, California	Storelee v. Coleman	Skier's foot injured, binding failed to release
8868 Plaintiff Brockton, Massachusetts	Zanellato v. ERO	Ski-binding failed to release fallen skier's foot
8938 Plaintiff Chicago, Illinois	Pascucci v. O'Brien	Binding did not release fallen skier's foot
8953 Plaintiff Mount Clemens, Michigan	Howell v. Howell	Skier fell and binding wouldn't release his foot

Mar 30 05 09:50p

AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

812 792 9090

p. 18

9042 Plaintiff Kalamazoo, Michigan
 9110 Plaintiff Halifax, Massachusetts
 9126 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 9343 Plaintiff Winona, Mississippi
 9414 Plaintiff Seattle, Washington
 9427 Plaintiff Corpus Christi, Texas
 9475 Plaintiff Tulsa, Oklahoma
 9563 Plaintiff New York, New York
 9832 Plaintiff Norfolk, Virginia
 9836 Plaintiff Hartford, Connecticut
 9843 Plaintiff Las Vegas, Nevada
 9943 Plaintiff Hartford, Connecticut
 0317 Plaintiff San Diego, California

Stearns v. Kidder
 Clark v. Kidder
 Smulowitz v. O'Brien
 Carr v. O'Brien
 Timmons v. HO Watersports
 Garcia v. Steele
 Ziegler v. Oshman's & O'Brien
 O'Dea v. Amend
 Pava, III v. Gravity Enterprises, Ltd.
 Hutton v. O'Brien Sports
 Godwin v. Summers
 Doubleday v. O'Brien International, Inc.
 Luna v. Sport Chalet Inc. & Ho Sports Co.

Binding failed to release foot of fallen skier
 Waterski-binding stayed on foot during fall
 Ski binding wouldn't let ski come loose in fall
 Waterskier fell, binding failed to release foot
 Binding failed to release foot of skier who fell
 Ski-binding failed to release foot of fallen skier
 Skier's foot fractured, binding failed to release
 Skier fell at take off, binding failed to release
 Skier jumped wake, binding release failure
 Wakeboard binding release failure, knee injury
 Skier fell from fast turn, binding release failure
 Skier fell, binding release failure, knee injury
 Man injured back when binding release failed

Boating / White Water Rafting Injury (6 cases – 5-pf / 1-df)

9058 Plaintiff Edison, New Jersey
 9315 Plaintiff Friendsville, Maryland
 9317 Plaintiff Charleston, West Virginia
 9435 Plaintiff Charleston, West Virginia
 9445 Plaintiff Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 0162 Defense Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Percheski v. Lehigh River
 Woodall v. Coleman
 Dooley v. Segura/The Rivermen
 Lewis v. The Rivermen
 Kleeman v. Whitewater Adventure
 Stuart Hill v. Laurel Highlands River Tour

Whitewater rafting horseplay, knee injury
 Raft dove into river after co.'s encouragement
 Whitewater rafting hole-entrapment drowning
 Raft tipped over by guide, near drowning
 Raft flipped over when it hit a rock, drowning
 Raft capsized during guided tour, drowning

Canal / Dam / Drowning & Spinal Injury (10 cases – 10-pf / 0-df)

8610 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 8718 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8913 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 8914 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9114 Plaintiff Long Port, New Jersey
 9633 Plaintiff McAllen, Texas
 9953 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0025 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0055 Plaintiff Boca Raton, Florida
 0063 Plaintiff Utica, New York

Scott v. Future Investments
 McIntosh v. Brown
 DeSaint v. Broward County
 Lee v. Broward County
 James Sanders
 Salazar v. Heald's Valley Farms
 Selvin v. Regency
 Baxter v. Waterside Townhomes
 Estate of Vitale
 Taylor v. Village of Ilion

Unobserved canal drowning behind residence
 Child fell into canal behind house, drowned
 Ducks posed attractive nuisance/child hazard
 Child drowned because slope is steep/slippery
 Dive from apt-bulkhead into shallow *Quad
 Double drowning at an irrigation reservoir
 Elderly resident of living facility drowned
 Young girl fell in canal behind house, drowned
 Child found in canal behind apt. complex
 Child dove off dam into shallow water *Para

Marina / Dock / Diving Injury (10 cases – 9-pf / 1-df)

9248 Plaintiff London, Ontario
 9306 Plaintiff Detroit, Michigan
 9434 Plaintiff Upper Marlboro, Maryland
 9634 Plaintiff Windsor, Ontario
 9906 Plaintiff Mobile, Alabama
 0064 Plaintiff Boca Raton, Florida
 0206 Plaintiff Washington, DC
 0210 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio
 0315 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 0350 Defense Ontario, Canada

Houle v. Her Majesty the Queen
 Cibor v. Belle Maer Associates
 Sutton v. Sunset's on the Bay
 Alchimowicz v. Schram
 Moss v. American Legion
 Watt & Griffiths v. St. Lucie County
 Burriss v. Chesapeake Bay Maritime Museum
 Paul C. Kirchner
 Mark Doyle v.
 Fyke v. Kincardine

Insufficient diving-warnings on dock *Quad
 Boater injured when he slipped/fell on dock
 Dive into shallow water from railing, *Quad
 Dive into shallow water from dock *Quad
 Dive into shallow water from dock *Quad
 2 boys dove off dock into shallow water *Fatal
 Invitee injured from slip/fall from dock
 20 year old fell from dock and drown *Fatal
 Slip & fall on pier, broken ankle
 Boy injured in fall from dive platform on dock

Lake / Injury (3 cases – 3-pf / 0-df)

8740 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9707 Plaintiff North Palm Beach, Florida
 9733 Plaintiff Findlay, Ohio

Heppeard v. Port St. Lucie
 Kanner v. Ocean Reef Club
 Niese v. Glacier Hill Lake Campgrounds

Swimmer mauled & killed by 12' alligator
 Foot was lacerated by sharp hidden UW object
 Dive from 3m board into 5' depth, leg injury

Lake / Risk Evaluation (4 cases – 1-pf / 3-df)

8951 Defense Miami, Florida
 9165 Defense Lake Waunautta, Florida
 9506 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0134 Consult Ft. Lauderdale, Florida

Branch Chevrolet
 FDOT v. Walton
 Winterpark Crew Team/Lake Kilarney
 Lake Mayan

Risk prevention, on-site safety evaluation
 Submerged concrete pipe-platform hazard
 Crew team lakefront operation evaluation
 Risk evaluation for water activities on lake

Lake / Drowning/ Near Drowning (69 cases – 59-pf / 10-df)

8614 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 8728 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8817 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8831 Plaintiff Culver City, California
 8863 Plaintiff Miami, Florida

Rodriguez v. Wekiva Falls
 Cossio v. YMCA & Lake Hilda
 Ferreras v. Lake Royall East
 Wedkind v. Los Angeles County
 Jones v. Country Village Homeowners Assn.

Sudden deep hole within lake swim area
 Unobserved YMCA youngster disappeared
 Lake bottom dropoff, condo's failure to warn
 Guest disappeared within designated swim area
 Sudden lake bottom dropoff without warnings

Mar 30 05 09:51p

FATIG RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 19

8922 Defense Tampa, Florida
 8939 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8941 Plaintiff Kendallville, Indiana
 9008 Plaintiff Deerfield Beach, Florida
 9116 Plaintiff Minot, North Dakota
 9118 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 9143 Defense St. Louis, Missouri
 9159 Plaintiff New Haven, Connecticut
 9221 Plaintiff Toledo, Ohio
 9241 Plaintiff Southfield, Michigan
 9327 Plaintiff Akron, Ohio
 9344 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9347 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9351 Defense West Palm Beach, Florida
 9356 Plaintiff Hollywood, Florida
 9363 Defense Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9405 Defense Little Rock, Arkansas
 9412 Plaintiff Ottawa, Illinois
 9415 Plaintiff Smithtown, New York
 9422 Plaintiff Ogden, Utah
 9425 Plaintiff Costa Mesa, California
 9462 Plaintiff Las Cruces, New Mexico
 9472 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9605 Plaintiff Sugarloaf, Pennsylvania
 9704 Defense Detroit, Michigan
 9736 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9758 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9768 Plaintiff Shelby Township, Missouri
 9822 Plaintiff Houma, Louisiana
 9844 Plaintiff Erie, Pennsylvania
 9845 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9849 Plaintiff Terre Haute, Indiana
 9926 Plaintiff Ocean Springs, Mississippi
 9938 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9941 Plaintiff West Hazleton, Pennsylvania
 0016 Defense Troy, Michigan
 0038 Plaintiff Chicago, Illinois
 0049 Plaintiff Canton, Ohio
 0101 Defense Orlando, Florida
 0111 Plaintiff Charlotte, North Carolina
 0153 Plaintiff Jackson, Tennessee
 0158 Plaintiff Ypsilanti, Michigan
 0168 Plaintiff Youngstown, Ohio
 0201 Defense Mobile, Alabama
 0215 Plaintiff Jackson, Tennessee
 0218 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
 0245 Plaintiff Jackson, Mississippi
 0309 Plaintiff Lansing, Michigan
 0314 Plaintiff Evansville, Indiana
 0316 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 0319 Plaintiff Palm Beach Gardens, Florida
 0323 Plaintiff Tyler, Texas
 0339 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas
 0352 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0358 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0362 Defense Seattle, Washington

Hawrylyshyn v. Warm Mountain Springs
 Cabrera v. Dade County
 Bryant v. Learning Academy
 Baker v. Broward County
 Hubbard v. Minnkora Power
 Iloa v. State of Hawaii
 Cartwright v. Boy Scouts
 Colby v. Town of Guilford
 Estate of Kevin Lapoint
 Estate of Scott Briesmeister
 Baker & Holden v. Munroe Falls Metro Park
 Malik v. Lakeside Villas
 Brunson v. Palm Bay Community Hospital
 O'Brien v. Marshall
 Gonzalez v. T.Y. Park
 Reed v. New Covenant Church
 Lowe v. Redman, Goss, Blair & Williams
 Hedlin v. Pitstick Beach
 Barber v. State of NY; Town of Hempstead
 Sim v. The USA
 Yang v. Southern California Edison
 Chaleunphonh v. Parks, et al.
 Allen v. Keystone Heights
 Sawyer v. Big Bass Lake
 Fitts v. Monroe County, KOS
 Norman v. City of Tampa, et al.
 Daniel Glass
 Sears v. Snider
 Aron Johnson case
 Duke, et al. v. PA Bureau of State Parks
 Calix v. Rocky Bayou Christian School
 Estate of Robert Holmes
 Festino v. St. Andrews Golf Club
 Parhams case
 Estate of Walker
 Fox/Rayford v. Assemblies of God
 Mawdsley v. Atteeco, et al.
 Estate of Farrakhan
 Kufic v. Cannon
 Estate of Wayman Scott v. Cohen
 Jones v. State of Tennessee
 Ballard v. Fourbears Waterpark
 Wesley v. Yellow Duck Park
 White v. First Baptist Church of Columbiana
 Posey v. State of Tennessee
 Kendall Rigaud
 Pearce v. Episcopal Diocese of Miss. et al.
 Bethany Tucker v.
 Ruff v. Husk Signs Inc. & Kip Husk
 Jacobs v. Bay Meadows Apartments
 Estate of Blair v. Cedar Grove Apartments
 Wooldridge v. East Texas Baptist University
 Hoskins & Smith v. Merrick Hall Money, et al.
 Desir v. Parrot Apts., Conam Management
 The Estate of Yaelu Antoine v.
 Farmer's New World Life Insurance Co. v.
 Melanie Lowrance, et al.

Swimmer suffered a heart attack, disappeared
 Lake drowning unobserved by lifeguard
 Drowning resulted from lifeguard's inattention
 Lifeguard's inattention to non-swimmer toddler
 Unwarned waders encountered a deep dropoff
 Attractive nuisance, rope-descent by cliff pond
 Boy removed his PFD in a sinkhole, drowned
 Lifeguard inattention at dropoff, boy drowned
 Unobserved drowning in a swimming quarry
 Steep sided pond without proper safeguards
 Lifeguard's inattention resulted in drowning
 Child drowned in apartment home's lake
 Child swimming in manmade lake, drowned
 Parental inattention caused toddler's drowning
 Child drowned in lake with lifeguards on duty
 Child drowned on field trip; poor supervision
 Average swimmer drowned on field trip
 Unobserved drowning; lifeguard inattention
 Man fell into freezing waters in frozen lake
 Lifeguards inattention at undeveloped lake area
 2 girls drowned due to panic from lake depth
 Triple drowning due to lake's 45° drop-off
 Child drowning in lake, supervision failure
 Child drowned in lake's dam, no warnings
 Attempted to swim across pond but drowned
 Child drowning, slid down steep slope
 Child drowning in pond, poor supervision
 Boy drowned swimming across lake, cramps
 Child drowning, hidden UW mud dropoff
 Drowning, rough waves, lifeguard negligence
 Child drowned during church camp outing
 Drowning in campground pond, no warnings
 Child drowned in golf course pond, no barriers
 Child drowned in pond
 Teen drowned swimming across lake
 Unsupervised boy drowned on camp trip
 Triathlon swimmer kicked in face by swimmer
 Young girl drowned while attending youth camp
 Child drowned, found floating in pond
 Child drowned in backyard lake
 Teen nearly drowned in lake
 Child drowned in pond with lifeguards on duty
 Child drowned while swimming with innertube
 Teen drowned in lake while at camp
 Child drowned in public lake
 Man drowned in lake, no lifeguards/signs
 13 year old drown, caught in current
 Patron fell in lake, near drowning
 7 yr. old girl drowned in lake
 18 yr. old boy drowned in lake, drop off
 13 yr. old autistic boy drowned in lake, no barrier
 4 yr. old drowned in pond, no signs/fence
 Child drowned in privately owned lake
 Child fell in pond, drowned, negligence
 Child slipped into pond, drowned
 Child out with family fishing, drowned in lake

Lake / Spinal Injury (37 cases – 31-pf / 6-df)

8605 Plaintiff Martinez, California
 8615 Defense Phoenix, Arizona
 8708 Plaintiff Ottawa, Canada
 8711 Plaintiff Gavins Dam, South Dakota
 8725 Plaintiff Easton, Maryland
 8819 Plaintiff Auburn, Indiana
 8846 Defense Key Largo, Florida
 8855 Plaintiff Hancock, Michigan
 8871 Plaintiff Troy, Michigan
 9016 Defense St. Joseph, Michigan
 9027 Plaintiff Castaic Lake, California

Currie v. City Walnut Creek
 Trabucco v. Nautical Inn
 Unger v. City of Ottawa
 Zavadi v. South Dakota
 Churchville v. Calhoon
 DeKalb Pub/Welfare v. Moser
 Hay v. Ocean Reef Club
 Saarinen v. 100 Dollar Bay
 Benner v. Rose & Associates
 Haluch v. Burns & Parkers
 Philip v. Los Angeles County

Diving onto shallow concrete bottom *Quad
 Dive into shallow from embankment *Quad
 Dive from boat ramp into shallow *Quad
 Dive into shallow from a boat ramp *Quad
 Dive from a dock into shallow water *Quad
 Dive from a dock into shallow water *Quad
 Dive on beach slope within swim area *Quad
 Dive into shallow from a floating dock *Quad
 Dive off a pier into a shallow canal *Quad
 Backyard guest was pushed off seawall *Quad
 A failure to warn about hazardous area *Quad

Mar 30 05 09:52p

FATIG RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 20

9041 Plaintiff Kalamazoo, Michigan
 9051 Plaintiff Brownsville, Texas
 9102 Defense Raleigh, North Carolina
 9146 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 9148 Plaintiff Rockford, Illinois
 9250 Plaintiff Rockford, Maryland
 9305 Plaintiff Albuquerque, New Mexico
 9369 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 9420 Plaintiff Saginaw, Michigan
 9455 Plaintiff Virginia, Minnesota
 9476 Defense Parsippany, New Jersey
 9537 Plaintiff Media, Pennsylvania
 9652 Plaintiff Port St. Lucie, Florida
 9701 Plaintiff Sarnia, Ontario
 9713 Plaintiff Des Moines, Iowa
 9730 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California
 9765 Plaintiff Fresno, California
 9848 Plaintiff Seattle, Washington
 9957 Plaintiff Lake George, New York
 0132 Plaintiff Claremont, California
 0144 Plaintiff Jenkintown, Pennsylvania
 0211 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 0225 Plaintiff Lakeland, Florida
 0318 Defense Boston, Massachusetts

Mullett v. Fin-N-Feather
 Ybarra v. Wesco Properties
 Mackinder v. Dean
 Saladino v. Environmental Construction
 Porter v. Lake Ladonna
 Gant v. Lusby Condos
 Bell v. State of New Mexico
 Lipton v. Wilhite
 Morel v. Morel
 Herschbach v. City of Tower
 Prieto v. North American, et al.
 Rovar v. Philadelphia Suburban
 Cooley v. Pheasant Run Condo
 Woods v. Her Majesty the Queen
 Quick v. City of Des Moines
 Bengtson v. Hume Lake Christian Camp, et al.
 Polgrean v. Pines Resort
 Coleman v. Riviera Community Club
 Jarmolowski v.
 Cantwell v. Boy Scouts of America
 Kuna v. Lake Sheraton Beach Association
 Fuller v. Sunny Glen Resort
 Ryan Avila
 Schwartz v. Canip Robin Hood

Diving from a dock into shallow water
 Torn fence, rope-swings over shallow water
 A running dive off a pier into 3-feet of depth
 A dive from a private pier into shallow *Quad
 Buoy placement invited hurdle-dives *Quad
 Shallow water diving injury in a lake *Quad
 Dive from a floating raft into shallow water
 Dive into shallow water of lake
 Dive from boathouse roof, shallow water *Quad
 Dive into shallow water of lake, no depth signs
 Dive into shallow water of manmade lake *Quad
 Dive into lake, hit UW hidden rock *Quad
 Dive into shallow water, hidden UW object
 Dove off I-beam into shallow water *Quad
 Dove off platform into shallow gravel pit *Quad
 Dive into lake's shallow water, no warnings
 Patron of lake resort dove from ledge *Quad
 Dove off protruding dock into shallow
 Dove off motel's dock into shallow *Quad
 Boy scout ran and dove into shallow *Quad
 Dove off dock into 2' water at a party *Quad
 Dove off pier into lake at camp *Quad
 Teen dove off boat into lake *Quad
 15 yr. old boy dove into lake *Quad

Ocean / Injury (4 cases – 3-pf / 1-df)

9328 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio
 9653 Plaintiff Brick, New Jersey
 0036 Defense St. Thomas, U.S.V.I.
 0137 Plaintiff New York, New York

Griffith v. Mentor Marsh Beach Club
 Case v. County of Ocean
 Fabend v. Rosewood/Caneel Bay
 Buckley v. Sun & Surf Beach Club, Inc.

Child stumbled onto hot embers, beach firepot
 Stepped on UW hidden metal piece, no warning
 Bodysurfer was thrown onto beach *Quad
 Teen severed finger with nail on lifeguard chair

Ocean / Drowning (29 cases – 27-pf / 2-df)

8501 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 8507 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8712 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida
 8735 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 8741 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 8804 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 8824 Plaintiff Covington, Kentucky
 8825 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 8942 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 9035 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9134 Plaintiff Haulover Beach, Florida
 9214 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9239 Defense Cancun, Mexico
 9329 Defense Tallahassee, Florida
 9432 Plaintiff Mobile, Alabama
 9436 Plaintiff Moss Point, Mississippi
 9610 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
 9775 Plaintiff Cherry Hill, New Jersey
 9961 Plaintiff Greenbelt, Maryland
 0002 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
 0013 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 0042 Plaintiff Morris, Minnesota
 0128 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0136 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 0140 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 0216 Plaintiff Brick, New Jersey
 0261 Plaintiff Toronto, Ontario, Canada
 0304 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 0308 Plaintiff Newport Beach, CA

Sakuma v. City & County of Honolulu
 Polster v. Hotel Miramar
 Sievers v. Seabreeze Hotel
 McCall v. Teledyne
 Stuting v. Ambassadors East
 Caires v. City & County of Honolulu
 Berkshire v. St. Johns Company
 Hill v. North Beach Camp Resort
 Kwak/Park v. City & County of Honolulu
 Zapata v. Metro Dade County
 Blas v. Metro Dade County
 Wilson v. American Dredging
 Granger v. Marriott Hotels
 Strivlin v. Dykes Properties
 Calby v. Perdido Racquet Club
 Lett v. City of Moss Point, MS.
 Rossitch v. Lago Mar
 Stearns v. Golden Inn, et al.
 Jones, et al. v. William Campbell, et al.
 Paul Lopiccolo
 Oglesby v. Indian River Plantation
 Bredvik v. City of Morris
 Jaimes v. City of Lake Worth
 Matson v. Schwinn
 Oglesby v. Indian River Plantation
 Bianrosa v. Ocean Beach Unit 3
 Kemo Moshi et al. v. City of Toronto/Police
 Beasley v. Gulf Coast High School
 Hernandez v. Barcelo

Field-trip leader drowned attempting a rescue
 Leader drowned during ocean rescue attempt
 Hotel guest caught in rip current, drowned
 Job-corps boy caught in rip current, drowned
 Buoyed safety line broke, swimmer drowned
 Unobserved wader was swept out to sea
 Condo guest caught in a rip current, drowned
 Resort guest caught in a rip current, drowned
 2 kids swept to sea, beach-lifeguard inattention
 Swimmer struggled, beach-lifeguard inattention
 Lifeguards didn't notice 2 inflatables capsizing
 Wader swept to sea, failure to post warnings
 Hotel guest ignored surf warning, drowned
 Tourist was caught in rip-current and drowned
 Hotel guest drowned in rough seas
 Boy that was fishing drowned due to undertow
 Father drowned in rip current after rescuing son
 Hotel guest drowned, no warnings posted
 Teen swept by rip tide while on field trip
 Man drowned in undertow
 Man drowned at beach-no lifeguards
 Boy disappeared while swimming/lfgs. present
 Teen drowned in lifeguarded beach
 Child drowned during birthday party on beach
 Man drowned in public beach, no lifeguards
 Man drowned surfing, no lifeguards
 21 year old nonswimmer drowned in waves
 18 year old caught in undertow, drowned
 Patron on snorkeling trip drowned in D.R.

Ocean / Spinal Injury (27 cases – 22-pf / 5-df)

8603 Plaintiff Ixtapa, Mexico
 8702 Plaintiff Kona Coast, Hawaii
 8707 Plaintiff San Diego, California
 8714 Plaintiff St. John's, Antigua

Walters v. Westin Hotels
 Dagger v. State of Hawaii
 Valenzuela v. City of San Diego
 Bard v. Jolly Beach Resort

Shorebreak tumble - failed rescue *Quad
 Park patron tumbled by shorebreak *Quad
 Dive from a cliff into shallow water *Quad
 Running dive onto a shallow sandbar *Quad

Mar 30 05 09:53p

ACQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 21

8723 Plaintiff Gainesville, Florida
 8793 Plaintiff Key West, Florida
 8813 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 8872 Plaintiff Lake Worth, Florida
 8912 Plaintiff Stamford, Connecticut
 8960 Plaintiff Paradise Island, Bahamas
 9007 Defense St. Lucia, BWI
 9019 Plaintiff Club Med, Martinique
 9103 Plaintiff Maui, Hawaii
 9258 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 9346 Plaintiff Mobile, Alabama
 9357 Defense St. Croix, U.S.V.I.
 9452 Plaintiff Lihue, Hawaii
 9457 Defense Miami, Florida
 9519 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9520 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9559 Plaintiff Hartford, Connecticut
 9616 Plaintiff Palm Beach, Florida
 9620 Defense Key West, Florida
 9635 Defense West Palm Beach, Florida
 9643 Plaintiff Cherry Hill, New Jersey
 9759 Plaintiff New York, New York
 9925 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Galanti v. Manatee County
 Stromholt v. South Beach Motel
 Dytko v. Shore Club
 Kellogg v. Brady & Lake Worth
 Damiano v. Town of Greenwich
 DeLuca v. Holiday Inn
 Watkins v. Canard Line Limited
 Brown v. Club Med
 Disalvo v. Intercontinental Hotel
 Lau v. City & County of Honolulu
 Wilson v. Gulf Shores Surf & Racquet Club
 Wells v. Carambola Resort Hotel
 Bieg v. Waiohai Hotel
 Garcia v. City of Miami Beach
 Stommel v. Crosby
 Kemple, Hoopes v. Crosby
 Richard De Luca v. Holiday Inn
 Hackman v. Palm Beach County
 Howarth v. Hyatt Corporation
 Pettigrew v. City of Riviera Beach
 Zeilman v. State of New Jersey
 Khan v. City of New York
 Podrasky v. Washington Crossing

Dive off rope-swing into shallow water *Quad
 Dive from pier into shallow water *Quad
 Dive from a pier into shallow water
 Dive off rope-swing into shallow water *Quad
 Dive off a pier into shallow water *Quad
 Diving into a shallow hotel lagoon *Quad
 Hotel beach guest dove into surf *Quad
 Bodysurfing guest tumbled in surf *Quad
 Hotel-front plunging surf injury *Quad
 Horseplay at beachfront school outing *Quad
 Diving injury, improper signage and warnings
 Bodysurfing accident resulted in spinal injury
 Hotel guest struck beach's UW hidden rocks
 Dive into ocean's unseen UW obstacles
 Beach patron swung off rope into shallow water
 Beach patron swung off rope into shallow water
 Dive into shallow beach area *Quad
 Dive into shallow water, lfgd negligence *Quad
 Head-first plunge from wading position, *Quad
 Dive into shallow water, lfgd. negligence *Fatal
 Dive into incoming surf at seashore, paralyzed
 Head first dive, struck UW rock jetty *Quad
 Plunging head first dive into shallow *Quad

Above Ground Pool / Injuries (28 cases – 21-pf / 7-df)

8733 Plaintiff Morristown, New Jersey
 8820 Plaintiff Portland, Oregon
 8852 Defense Merrick, New York
 8866 Plaintiff Denver, Colorado
 8904 Defense Southfield, Michigan
 8955 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 9046 Plaintiff Little Rock, Arkansas
 9048 Defense Boston, Massachusetts
 9153 Plaintiff Chapmanville, West Virginia
 9236 Plaintiff Sandusky, Ohio
 9404 Defense West Palm Beach, Florida
 9407 Defense Plymouth, Michigan
 9451 Plaintiff Akron, Ohio
 9466 Plaintiff Jenkintown, Pennsylvania
 9627 Plaintiff Sacramento, California
 9866 Plaintiff Mount Clemens, Michigan
 9923 Plaintiff Quincy, Massachusetts
 9929 Defense St. Paul, Minnesota
 9930 Plaintiff Westmont, New Jersey
 0009 Plaintiff Bossier City, Louisiana
 0159 Plaintiff Milwaukee, Wisconsin
 0221 Defense Kearny, New Jersey
 0223 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 0224 Plaintiff Paducah, Kentucky
 0320 Plaintiff Noblesville, Indiana
 0332 Plaintiff Waukesha, Wisconsin

Cosgrove v. Jensen
 Amey v. Consolidated Recreation
 Winant v. Carefree Pools
 Theodore v. Sears Roebuck
 Beller v. Home & Roam
 Mansfield v. Phi Delta Theta
 Quimby v. Sears & Muskin
 Cormier v. Ritchburg
 Adkins v. Lucas & Sears
 Matter of Schremp
 Driscoll v. Leisure Bay
 Goralezyk v. Woodcox
 Sprunk v. Litehouse Pools
 Rueda v. Esther Williams
 Bunch v. Franks, Doughboy
 Siver v. Campbell
 McDonald v. Clark
 Louis v. Louis
 Gellien v. Miranda
 Christopher Lynn Reneau
 Bavvefeldt v. Waupaca County Ins. Co.
 Tooker v. Fuentes, et al.
 Little v. Deanna Vest et al.
 Hammers Estate v. Aloha Pool & Spas et al.
 Soshe v. Sheaffer
 Joshua A. Hess v.

Dive from deck into above-ground pool *Quad
 Dive from deck into above-ground pool *Quad
 Dive into an above-ground pool *Quad
 Dive into an above-ground pool *Quad
 Child climbed ABG-pool filter, gained access
 Dive into homemade above ground pool *Quad
 Fell from pool ladder into aboveground pool
 Guest dove into above-ground pool *Quad
 Dove from deck into aboveground pool *Quad
 Dove into ABG pool off elevated dock *Quad
 Dove from deck into above-ground pool
 Child drowning in ABG pool; poor supervision
 Child drowned in ABG pool, faulty enclosure
 Dove into ABG pool, coccyx hit bottom *Quad
 Dove from bench on deck of ABG pool *Quad
 Dive into shallow, spinal injury
 Dive head first from deck into ABG pool *Quad
 Sliding head first down Aqua Slide, hit bottom
 Fell over pool rim into dirt ledge, shoulder injury
 Dive from deck into above-ground pool *Para
 Child drowned, found face down in ABG pool
 Man dove through tube into ABG pool *QUAD
 Dive into ABG pool-partially severed spinal cord
 Child drowned/ABG pool; faulty self-latching gate
 2 yr. old drowned in ABG pool, fence in disrepair
 18 month old found in ABG pool, drowned

Pool / Drowning / Near-Drowning (286 cases – 235-pf / 51-df)

8502 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 8513 Defense Miami, Florida
 8601 Plaintiff Santa Monica, California
 8607 Defense Florham Park, New Jersey
 8609 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 8616 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8619 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 8704 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California
 8715 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 8729 Plaintiff San Fernando, California
 8732 Defense Detroit, Michigan
 8803 Defense Jacksonville, Florida
 8807 Plaintiff Eastman, Georgia
 8815 Defense Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 8821 Plaintiff Colorado Springs, Colorado

Juan v. City & County of Honolulu
 Machin v. Royale Green Condo
 Butz v. Werner/Schlickemyer
 Glover v. Morris School District
 Boyd v. Glendale Federal
 Germeille v. Manes Inc.
 Ramos v. Burbars Hotel Corp.
 Columbia Pham v. Vauthrin
 Anderson v. Azalea Motel
 Gonzalez v. San Fernando
 Patel v. YMCA
 Moore v. Eberhardt
 Tillett v. Patel
 Skell v. Crown American
 Reeser v. U.S. Swim & Fitness

Distressed pool swimmer, lifeguard inattention
 Parent failed to supervise child in condo pool
 Child drowned in pool, lifeguard inattention
 Unobserved drowning, guarded university pool
 Child drowned in an abandoned home's pool
 Unobserved drowning, guest in motel pool
 Guest drowned in hotel pool, cloudy water
 Child drowned, faulty enclosure at condo pool
 Defective shepherd-crook failed during rescue
 Weak swimmer struggled, rescue unsuccessful
 Unobserved drowning at guarded YMCA pool
 Unobserved drowning, child fell into pool
 Guest drowned in motel pool, unobserved
 Turbid water drowning, lifeguard inattention
 Unsupervised swim-workout, fitness club pool

Mar 30 05 09:54p

APPLICANT RISK MANAGEMENT

817 792 9090

p. 22

8827 Defense Detroit, Michigan
 8842 Plaintiff Bethesda, Maryland
 8844 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 8851 Plaintiff Falls Church, West Virginia
 8854 Plaintiff Landover, Maryland
 8858 Defense Miami, Florida
 8859 Defense Lafayette, Louisiana
 8860 Plaintiff Charleston, West Virginia
 8903 Defense Honolulu, Hawaii
 8905 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8906 Defense Wheaton, Illinois
 8907 Defense Wheaton, Illinois
 8916 Defense San Francisco, California
 8919 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 8920 Plaintiff Columbia, South Carolina
 8928 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8929 Plaintiff Austin, Texas
 8944 Plaintiff Washington, D.C.
 8948 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8957 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 9001 Defense Brownsville, Texas
 9002 Plaintiff Fredericksburg, Virginia
 9003 Plaintiff Topeka, Kansas
 9010 Defense Urbana, Illinois
 9011 Plaintiff Merritt Island, Florida
 9013 Plaintiff Napoleon, North Dakota
 9014 Plaintiff Detroit, Michigan
 9040 Defense Troy, Michigan
 9034 Plaintiff Toronto, Ontario
 9054 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9056 Plaintiff Altamonte Springs, Florida
 9059 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 9105 Plaintiff North Charleston, South Carolina
 9107 Plaintiff Lake Worth, Florida
 9109 Defense Livonia, Michigan
 9112 Plaintiff Bloomington, Indiana
 9115 Plaintiff Columbia City, Indiana
 9131 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 9133 Plaintiff Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 9139 Defense Tampa, Florida
 9141 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 9147 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 9156 Plaintiff Glenwood Springs, Colorado
 9164 Plaintiff Lafayette, Louisiana
 9168 Plaintiff Carlsbad, New Mexico
 9201 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas
 9202 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9205 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 9209 Plaintiff Denver, Colorado
 9210 Plaintiff Birmingham, Michigan
 9215 Plaintiff Dayton, Ohio
 9216 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9226 Defense Orlando, Florida
 9237 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9238 Defense Virginia Beach, Florida
 9243 Defense Orlando, Florida
 9249 Defense Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9251 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9253 Defense South Padre Island, Texas
 9254 Plaintiff Lake Worth, Florida
 9255 Plaintiff Little Rock, Arkansas
 9256 Plaintiff Peoria Heights, Illinois
 9260 Plaintiff Southfield, Michigan
 9264 Defense Tampa, Florida
 9266 Plaintiff East Liverpool, Ohio
 9267 Plaintiff Marietta, Georgia
 9268 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia
 9301 Defense Coral Gables, Florida
 9307 Plaintiff Boise, Idaho
 9312 Plaintiff Brownsville, Texas
 9325 Plaintiff Austin, Texas

Jaheel v. City of Detroit
 Araujo v. American Pool
 Giovanni v. R.W.D.M., Inc.
 Jatman v. Buckingham Village
 Briscoe v. Oakcrest Towers
 Martinez v. Scandinavian Health Clubs
 Alfred v. Pelletier
 Thornton v. The City of Milton
 Takahashi v. Hilton Hotels
 Hong Quach v. London Apartments
 Baker/Williams v. Joilet YMCA
 Johnson/Boyd v. Aurora YMCA
 Bailey v. Automatic Solar
 Farless v. Hallmark Pools
 Raines v. Raines
 Vida v. Brickell Key One
 Halaba v. Rossco Holdings
 Folkenberg v. Kay Management
 Harris v. Threshold
 Franks v. YMCA
 Hernandez v. Carreon
 Leftwich v. Pool service Company
 Haynes v. City of Topeka
 Williams v. Champaign Forest
 Elder v. Aladdin Motel
 Moch v. City of Napoleon
 May v. Moss
 Fortune v. Ross
 Robillard v. City of Sudbury
 Martin v. Sears
 Smith v. Green Acres
 Snyder v. State of Maryland
 Williams v. Remington Forest
 Gibson v. City of West Palm Beach
 Ramirez v. Feskorn
 Shrum v. State of Indiana
 Rennecker v. Columbia City
 Thirza v. Eakers
 Russotto v. Allegheny Valley
 Hendricks v. Winegard Associates
 Libs v. Moonspinner Condos
 Brown v. The City of Dublin
 Christner v. Glenwood South Lodge
 Narcisse v. Meadows Apartment Towers
 Seal v. C.I.S.D.
 Scott v. 1st Gibraltar
 Beisher v. Royal Gardens Association
 Bouie v. United States of America
 Khandji v. Keystone Resorts
 Aldridge v. Detroit Board of Education
 Houser v. NCR
 Jamal v. Playa Condo Association
 Azor v. Cardinal Lodging
 Charlemagne v. Coral Gables Country Club
 Spady v. East Coast Leisure
 Dang v. Centex
 Machado v. Miller
 Allmond v. Town Toddlers
 Theodorakakis v. Sunchase IV Resort
 Pallesen v. City of Lake Worth
 Lockwood v. Sun Bay Resort
 Hayes v. Maximus
 Thurmond v. Jenkins
 Justin Rodriguez
 Durban v. Gorby
 Brown v. Holiday Inn
 Rowland v. Colquitt
 Dowman v. Beverly Hills Club
 Roberts v. Alray Motel
 Guerra v. South Texas Associates
 Singh v. Renaissance Parc Apartments

Patron jumped off hi-platform, didn't surface
 Condo resident drowned, lifeguard inattention
 Unsupervised child drowned in condo pool
 Condo resident drowned, lifeguard inattention
 Condo resident drowned, lifeguard inattention
 Unsupervised exerciser drowned in health club
 Boy trespassed into backyard pool, drowned
 Inattentive lifeguards didn't detect drowning
 Struggling guest drowned, lifeguard inattention
 Child drowned, access thru defective enclosure
 Near drowning, caused by lifeguard inattention
 8-yr old on pool bottom with cocaine in system
 Child fell onto floating pool cover & drowned
 Loose deckplate tipped boy's tricycle into pool
 Unattended child drowned in residential pool
 Entrapment on pool drain, rescue unsuccessful
 Child drowning, attendant's supervision failure
 Drowning with a struggle, lifeguard inattention
 Improper supervision of retarded man in pool
 YMCA pool drowning, lifeguard's inattention
 Blind child drowned, lifeguard's inattention
 The Pentagon fitness pool, lifeguard inattention
 Inattention by lifeguard and group counselor
 8th grader fell & drowned during water fight
 Child fell into motel pool and drowned
 City pool drowning, lifeguard inattention
 Double drowning in pool that was defective
 Child slipped beneath pool cover & drowned
 Near-drowning, pool staff conduct negligence
 Swimmer collided with protruding sidewall cap
 Drowning, truant trespassing on campground
 Supervision lapse of a 3 year old toddler
 Child drowned, defective apartment pool gate
 Boy climbed fence into city pool and drowned
 Drowning, girl disappeared during eve-party
 Body found on bottom, lifeguard inattention
 Student drowned in pool during swim test
 YMCA pool drowning, lifeguard inattention
 Retarded man in class drowned wearing a PFD
 Non-swimmer drowned in condo pool
 Condo resident discovered on bottom of pool
 Drowning, inattentive lifeguards congregating
 Drowning, fog-visibility, lifeguard inattention
 Non-swimmer drowned, no float line at break
 Lifeguards not furnished for retarded persons
 Drowning, pool access thru defective enclosure
 Submerged swimmer trapped behind ladder
 Child downed, defective patio-pool enclosure
 Child drowned, attendant's supervision failure
 Drowning during class, lifeguard inattention
 Unobserved drowning, lifeguard inattention
 Child drowned, access thru faulty enclosure
 Boy and his family ignored warning signs
 Body in murky bottom, lifeguard inattention
 Unattended child fell into aboveground pool
 Drowning, improper supervision of child
 Drowning, cloudy water in hotel pool
 Child drowned in murky residential pool
 Unsupervised child drowned in condo pool
 Drowning in city pool, lifeguard inattention
 Drowning, following a shallow water blackout
 Drowning, arm entrapment on pool drain
 Drowning in class, swim-coach's inattention
 Unobserved drowning in apartment pool
 Child drowning, improper parental supervision
 Unobserved drowning in hotel pool
 Unobserved drowning in hotel pool
 Drowning, inappropriate pool supervision
 Near-drowning, improper pool supervision
 Child drowning, pool water was very cloudy
 Child gained access thru faulty pool enclosure

Mar 30 '05 09:55p

R T I C R I S K M A N A G E M E N T

81 92 9090

p. 23

9334 Plaintiff Mt. Kisco, New York
 9335 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9345 Defense Miami, Florida
 9348 Plaintiff McAllen, Texas
 9353 Plaintiff Jackson, Mississippi
 9358 Defense Peoria, Illinois
 9361 Plaintiff North Miami Beach, Florida
 9403 Plaintiff Longwood, Florida
 9411 Plaintiff Charleston, Illinois
 9413 Plaintiff Midlothian, Virginia
 9419 Plaintiff Avon, Colorado
 9423 Defense Tampa, Florida
 9424 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas
 9430 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9437 Plaintiff Grand Rapids, Michigan
 9438 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 9442 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 9447 Plaintiff Fort Collins, Colorado
 9449 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 9470 Plaintiff Farmington Hills, Michigan
 9478 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9501 Plaintiff Richmond, Virginia
 9503 Plaintiff Urbana, Ohio
 9504 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 9511 Plaintiff Virginia Beach, Virginia
 9513 Defense Houston, Texas
 9514 Defense Cameron, West Virginia
 9516 Plaintiff Grand Rapids, Michigan
 9517 Plaintiff Grand Rapids, Michigan
 9531 Plaintiff Decatur, Indiana
 9547 Defense Kissimmee, Florida
 9549 Defense Jackson, Mississippi
 9561 Defense Salem, Virginia
 9564 Plaintiff Washington, DC
 9573 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio
 9619 Plaintiff Edmonton, Alberta
 9622 Defense St. Petersburg, Florida
 9648 Plaintiff Gaithersburg, Maryland
 9654 Plaintiff Lafayette, Louisiana
 9658 Plaintiff Phoenix, Arizona
 9660 Plaintiff Southaven, Mississippi
 9661 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 9666 Plaintiff Raleigh, North Carolina
 9667 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9668 Plaintiff Birmingham, Alabama
 9702 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida
 9703 Defense Ft. Worth, Texas
 9712 Plaintiff Charleston, West Virginia
 9715 Plaintiff Tuscaloosa, Alabama
 9719 Plaintiff Boca Raton, Florida
 9723 Plaintiff Nashville, Tennessee
 9724 Plaintiff Cherry Hill, New Jersey
 9725 Plaintiff Lake Charles, Louisiana
 9727 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9732 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9742 Plaintiff Jefferson, Indiana
 9748 Plaintiff Birmingham, Alabama
 9756 Plaintiff Bossier City, Louisiana
 9757 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9760 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9761 Defense Columbus, Ohio
 9773 Plaintiff New Haven, Connecticut
 9774 Plaintiff Pueblo, Colorado
 9805 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9807 Plaintiff Cincinnati, Ohio
 9810 Plaintiff El Paso, Texas
 9813 Plaintiff Milwaukee, Wisconsin
 9814 Plaintiff Brandon, Florida
 9815 Plaintiff Southfield, Michigan
 9817 Plaintiff Mobile, Alabama
 9825 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida

Alvarez v. Greentree Country Club
 John v. Bhairavi, Inc.
 Spinola v. Sea Breeze Hotel
 Mahan v. City of McAllen
 Washington v. Eden Pointe Condominium
 Salgado v. Pattel
 Moreno v. Kensington Gardens
 Waters v. Econolodge
 Busey Bank v. Boatman's National
 Bishop v. YMCA of Chester, VA
 Doster v. Eagle River Village
 Akins v. Mac Associates
 Cruz v. The Enchantment Inn
 Price v. Econolodge
 Estate of Ryan Surach v. Days Inn
 Morman v. Ramada Inn
 Jones v. Orleans Parish School Board
 Anderson v. Colorado State University
 Chao v. T&M Management, Inc.
 Blacksheare v. Tuma
 Granger v. Surcomber Hotel
 Luebbers v. Ft. Wayne Pools
 Kauffman v. City of Urbana
 Mrozinski v. Ocean City
 Edwards, Mitchell v. Princess Anne Motor Lodge
 Monte Rubio v. Winterwood Ltd. Apts.
 Snuth v. City of Cameron
 Estate of Kyle Wright
 Estate of Scott Andrews
 Vergara v. North Adams
 Belizaire v. Holiday Villas
 Benson v. Eastover Realty/MBL
 East v. Village East Property Association
 Hicks v. Park Forest Apts.
 Estate of James Gills
 Hnatuik v. City of Edmonton
 Hargrove v. Inn on the Hill
 Chung v. MNCPPC, et al.
 Brailley v. Natchez Inn
 Brownrigg v. Phoenix Manor Apts.
 Johnson v. Enders
 Hill v. YMCA
 Campbell v. Grove Park Joint Ventures, et al.
 Nolan v. Boy Scouts
 Foster v. Gadsden; YMCA
 Phillips v. Best Western
 Smith v. Corsicana YMCA
 Perkins v. Concord College
 Elmore v. Sansing Home
 Salters & Adams v. Carriage Cross, Ltd.
 Thalasila v. Dr. Loren Nelson
 Morrison v. YMCA, et al.
 Bellow v. YMCA
 Granger v. Surcomber Hotel
 Butler v. Security Capital
 Howell v. Terraco Partnership
 Colvin v. Econo Lodge, et al.
 Myers v. Park Place Apartments
 Johnson v. Children's Home Society, et al.
 Titus v. YMCA
 Settle v. Thurber Manor Apartments
 Mees v. Feder
 Malave v. Lopez
 Gonzalez v. Lakeland Regional
 Miller v. Coney Island
 Arturo Granados, et al. v. YMCA
 Estates of Kenneth & Travelle Wheeler
 Estate of Patrick Kroll
 Mathis v. Days Inn, et al.
 Cobb v. Hiway Host Motel
 Fowles v. Kem & Shapiro

Drowned from diving in pool and hitting head
 Near-drowning, motel ignored unattended kids
 Man drowned due to a heart attack in the pool
 Boy drowned due to entrapment in pool drain
 Cloudy water prevented a timely rescue
 Near drowning during rescue attempt
 Model home pool accessible without barriers
 Unobserved resident drowning in motel pool
 Child drowning; lifeguard inattention
 Child drowning; lifeguard inattention
 Child gained access thru faulty pool enclosure
 Boy drowned due to pool drain entrapment
 Dive into unmarked public pool, drowning
 Man drowned in hotel pool, cloudy water
 Child drowned, no barriers or lfg. @ hotel pool
 Drowning @ hotel pool, no lfgs/saving equip.
 Drowning in Apartment pool complex
 Child near drowning during swimming lessons
 Drowned in condo pool w/o a uniform slope
 Child drowning, resident supervision failure
 One time consultation, client declined case
 Dive into shallow end, resid. pool, drowning
 Child drowned in public pool, open gate
 Drowned from overexertion during lfgd exam
 Double child drowning at motel pool
 Child drowned in public pool, negl. supervision
 Child drowned in public pool, lfgd negligence
 Child drowned in residential pool
 Child drowned in ditch, no warnings or fence
 Boy with defective arm drowned in school pool
 Unobserved child drowning in public pool
 Non-swimmer drowned, public pool trespassing
 Dive into public pool, laryngospasm-drowned
 Dive into public pool, choked on dental retainer
 Non-swimmer drowned in YMCA pool
 Unobserved child near drowning, lfgd. negl.
 Child drowning @ motel pool, negl. supervision
 Child drowning @ overcrowded public pool
 Child near-drowning, pool bottom drops sharply
 Near-drowning, no warnings of drop off *Fatal
 Unobserved drowning @ residential pool
 Child near-drowning, lfgd. negligence
 Unobserved child drowning, apt. complex pool
 Child fell into residential pool, near-drowning
 Unobserved drowning, YMCA pool, lfgd. negl.
 Unobserved child drowning at hotel pool
 Child drowning at crowded YMCA pool
 Drowning, lifeguard negligent, CPR not correct
 Elderly man fell into pool of nursing home
 Unobserved child drowning at apt. pool party
 Thrown into pool, non-swimmer, no pool light
 Unobserved drowning @ YMCA pool, lfgd negl
 Unobserved drowning @ YMCA pool, lfgd negl
 Unobserved drowning of guest in hotel pool
 Unobserved child drowning at apartment pool
 Unobserved child drowning, apt pool gate open
 Hotel guest drowned in pool, very cloudy water
 Child apt. pool drowning, gate/water violation
 Disabled child, drowned in residential pool
 Unobserved child drowning, lfgd. negligence
 Near-drowning in apt. pool, horseplay
 Non-swimmer drowned in residential pool
 Drowning at University pool, lfgd. negligence
 Psychiatric patient drowned under hospital care
 Drowning in public pool, lifeguards' inattention
 Drowning in YMCA pool, turbidity, lfgd. negl.
 Double drowning at motel pool, staff negligence
 Unobserved child drowning at residential pool
 Teen drowned in motel pool, church excursion
 Teen drowned in motel pool, cloudy water
 Child near drowning, no barriers *Fatal

9827 Defense Charleston, West Virginia
 9838 Plaintiff Birmingham, Alabama
 9847 Plaintiff Newburgh, New York
 9851 Plaintiff McAllen, Texas
 9856 Plaintiff Youngstown, Ohio
 9859 Plaintiff Platteville, Wisconsin
 9868 Plaintiff Gladstone, Missouri
 9869 Plaintiff Bismarck, North Dakota
 9870 Plaintiff Washington, D.C.
 9902 Plaintiff San Diego, California
 9903 Plaintiff Monroe, Louisiana
 9912 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9915 Plaintiff Washington, D.C.
 9919 Plaintiff Corpus Christi, Texas
 9921 Defense Coral Gables, Florida
 9922 Defense Honolulu, Hawaii
 9931 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 9933 Plaintiff Lake Worth, Florida
 9934 Defense Creve Coeur, Missouri
 9935 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 9936 Plaintiff Montgomery, Alabama
 9940 Plaintiff Beaumont, Texas
 9942 Plaintiff Southfield, Michigan
 9948 Plaintiff Ocala, Florida
 9954 Plaintiff Jackson, Mississippi
 9959 Plaintiff Sacramento, California
 9960 Plaintiff Kalamazoo, Michigan
 9964 Defense Biloxi, Mississippi
 0011 Defense Fairfax, Virginia
 0021 Plaintiff Washington, D.C.
 0028 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 0029 Plaintiff Monroe, Louisiana
 0033 Defense Coral Gables, Florida
 0045 Plaintiff Blacklick, Ohio
 0046 Plaintiff White Plains, New York
 0047 Plaintiff Huntsville, Alabama
 0048 Defense Hartford, Connecticut
 0050 Plaintiff San Francisco, California
 0060 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0061 Defense Port St. Lucie, Florida
 0062 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 0068 Plaintiff Jenkintown, Pennsylvania
 0070 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio
 0106 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0108 Defense Miami, Florida
 0114 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 0117 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 0118 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0121 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California
 0122 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio
 0126 Plaintiff Kansas City, Missouri
 0127 Defense Orlando, Florida
 0129 Plaintiff Clearwater, Florida
 0131 Plaintiff Winnipeg, Manitoba
 0141 Plaintiff Charlotte, North Carolina
 0142 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 0147 Plaintiff Woodbridge, New Jersey
 0148 Defense McAllen, Texas
 0149 Defense Ft. Mitchell, Kentucky
 0155 Plaintiff Flint, Michigan
 0157 Plaintiff Jackson, Mississippi
 0161 Plaintiff Deerfield Beach, Florida
 0163 Plaintiff Ridgewood, New York
 0165 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0170 Plaintiff Dayton, Ohio
 0205 Plaintiff Indianapolis, Indiana
 0214 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 0220 Plaintiff Wilson, North Carolina
 0227 Defense West Palm Beach, Florida
 0230 Plaintiff Las Vegas, Nevada
 0237 Defense Clearwater, Florida

Heck v. City of Nitro
 Castagneto v. ERA Wiregrass Realty, et al.
 Cinthya Vasquez
 Gonzalez v. Paradise Hotel
 Broadhurst v. YMCA
 Vosberg v. Quality Inn South
 Cetto v. Central Bible Church of Kansas City
 Hook v. City of Killdeer
 Rodriguez v. World Pool Source Inc.
 Sagrado v. City/Borough of Juneau
 Bosley v. Pearson, Shilo Enterprises, KOA
 Castaneda v. Brevard Parks & Recreation
 Rouse v. Milestone Manor Properties
 Urbano v. Bannmelwood Apartments
 Pierre v. Sunrise Towers LTD Partnership
 Kayan v. City & County of Honolulu
 Davis v. JMH Operating Company, et al.
 Schulkins v. YMCA
 Caldwell v. Willows Condominiums
 Llyod v. Econolodge
 Lofton v. Village Green Apartments
 Padgett v. Parkway Mobile Home Estates
 Conley v. YMCA
 Jones v. Newport Beachside Crowne Plaza
 Jackson v. Boys & Girls Club
 Densley v. Lesley Lock/Home Depot
 Brittle case
 Sankey v. Gulf Beach Resort Hotel, et al.
 Lesane v. Days Inn of America, et al.
 Sukai Prom-Jackson v. D.C.
 Voskian & Lewis v. Bayshore Palms Apts.
 Virginia Jones v. Alfred Antonini, et al.
 Escarment v. Oak Crest Arms Apts.
 Evans v. South Side Settlement
 Tapia v. Manursing Island Club
 Morris v. Goosepond Colony
 Allen v. City of Hartford
 Meek v. Santa Rosa Jr. College
 Eustace v. Days Inn
 LeKeith Postel v. Bristol Hotel Corp.
 Walker v. University Baptist Church
 Johnson v. Pocmont Hotels Corp.
 Abshire v. The City of Cleveland
 Sanville v. Chateau Arms
 Segurolo v. Magicamp & University of Miami
 Beverly Jones v. Property Management
 Brown v. Milford Mill Swimming Club, Inc.
 Pierre v. Sunny Plaza, Inc.
 Estate of Moss
 Patterson v. Goldberg Co., Inc.
 Washington v. Ashley Park Apartments
 Rucker v. Grosvenor Hotel
 Goetsch v. Eckerd College
 Brown v. City of Winnipeg
 Doerschuck v. YMCA of NC
 Uddin v. Embassy Suites
 Estate of Phillip Robertson
 Gudino v. Miramar
 Roberts v. City of Covington, KY
 Henderson v. Saginaw Board of Education
 Washington v. YMCA, et al.
 Cid v. Swan's Landing
 Mazzone v. Lazaroff
 Cutright v. YMCA
 Burger v. The Mid-America Management Corp.
 Taylor v. Helms
 Hinton v. 2331 Adams Street
 Clayton Glover
 Boswell v. Holiday Inn Jensen Beach
 Norens Summers v.
 Crankfield v. Clearwater Palms Hotel

Child near drowning in city pool *Fatal
 Child near drowning, defective gate
 Motel guest near drowning, sharp slope *Fatal
 Double drowning at motel pool, cloudy water
 Child drowned in YMCA camp pool
 Child near drowning in motel pool *Fatal
 Child's leg entrapped with pool drain
 Child drowned in shallow water, ifgd. negl.
 Child near drowning, crowded pool, ifgd. negl.
 Teen drowned in guarded pool, ifgd. negligence
 Child drowned in public pool, cloudy water
 Child drowned in guarded pool, ifgd. negligence
 Teen drowned in guarded apt. pool, ifgd. negl.
 Teen drowned in apt. pool, no lifesaving equip.
 Child drowned in public pool
 Shallow water blackout, breath-hold training
 Drowning at hotel pool, no lifesaving equipment
 Drowning at guarded YMCA, breath-holding
 Child drowned in condo pool, no supervision
 Child drowned in hotel pool, no lifeguard
 Child drowned in apt. pool, gate not locked
 Double child drowning, inadequate barriers
 Child drowned at guarded pool, church outing
 Child drowned in hotel pool, cloudy water
 Child drowned in guarded pool, cloudy water
 Child drowned in residence pool, defective lock
 Child climbed over chair into apt pool, drowned
 Blind guest escorted by family to pool, drowned
 Child found in bottom of hotel pool
 Man found floating in public pool
 2 toddlers drowned in apartment pool
 Young boy's body found in murky public pool
 Toddler wandered away & found in apt. pool
 Boy w/camp wandered away & found in pool
 Non-swimmer thrown in pool by co-workers
 Girl found on bottom of public pool
 High school student found on bottom of pool
 Handicapped student found on bottom of pool
 Young boy found floating in hotel pool
 Child found floating in hotel pool
 Child @ camp nearly-drowns in pool w/lfgs.
 Non-swimming child drowned in ifgd hotel pool
 Teenager found at the bottom of public pool
 Child drowned in apt complex pool
 Child near drowning during camp, guarded pool
 Double child drowning in apt complex pool
 Swimmer drowned in swim test, guarded pool
 Child with friends at apt pool, drowned
 Child climbed neighbor's broken fence, drowned
 Teen drowned in guarded apt pool, cloudy water
 Teen's shirt caught in pool drain, drowned
 Child nonswimmer drowned in hotel pool
 Teen drowned in guarded college pool
 Teen near drowning in guarded pool
 Child near drowning at guarded camp pool
 Child nonswimmer drowned in hotel pool
 Teen drowned in guarded pool during a party
 Horseplay and drugs led to drowning
 Child drowned in municipal pool
 Teen drowned in high school swim class
 Child drowned in guarded pool at summer camp
 Child drowned in apt pool, defective lock
 Nonswimmer drowned in rental house pool
 Elderly woman at YMCA pool, near drowning
 Child drowned in hotel pool during a party
 Child drowned in neighbor's winterized pool
 Child drowned in apt. pool, defective gate
 18 month old nearly drown in rehab pool
 Teen drown in hotel pool
 Child drowned in condo complex pool
 Toddler drowned in motel pool

Mar 30 '05 09:57p

FACILITIC RISK MANAGEMENT

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p. 25

0241 Plaintiff San Antonio, Texas	Cody Lee v.	Child drowned in pool after gate opens
0246 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Estate of Metellus v. NR Investments	Drowned in pool
0251 Plaintiff Washington, DC	Estate of Santarlasci v. Lafayette College et al.	Drowned in pool doing laps, lifeguard negligence
0256 Plaintiff Huntsville, Alabama	Wilson v.	7 year old child drowned in resort pool
0257 Plaintiff Annapolis, Maryland	Jaalen Teron Ebron v.	8 year old child drowned in day camp pool
0302 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida	Bell for Estate of Gloria Meyerson v. Willowood	86 year old woman drowned in pool
0303 Plaintiff Milwaukee, Wisconsin	Haji Javed v. American World	Poor swimmer, entered deep end and drowned
0306 Plaintiff Xenia, Ohio	Roper/Estate of Devon Simon v. Holiday Inn	Child old drowned in hotel pool at birthday party
0310 Plaintiff Toledo, Ohio	Mariasy v. YMCA	Child old unattended at pool, no lifgd., drowned
0312 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida	Hackney v. YMCA	Child. old girl drowned in YMCA pool
0325 Plaintiff Alvin, Texas	Smirch v. Thurmond, et al.	16 yr. old drowned in pool, lifeguard inattention
0327 Plaintiff Flint, Michigan	McLaurin v. Beecher High School	H.S. student drowned during swimming class
0333 Plaintiff Ft. Myers, Florida	Leah Brown v. Krohn Family	Child drowned in residential pool, broken fence
0341 Plaintiff Youngstown, Ohio	Karaline Vince v.	Child drowned in residential pool, murky water
0343 Plaintiff Woodbridge, New Jersey	Williams v. Vedral	Child drowned in neighbors pool, gate enclosure
0344 Plaintiff Ft. Myers, Florida	Horne v. YMCA & The Champion Organization	6 yr. old girl drowned in lifeguarded YMCA pool
0349 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida	Charles v.	Child drowned in apt. complex swimming pool
0359 Plaintiff Washington DC	Simon v. Washington DC	22 yr. old drowned in lifeguarded apt. pool
0361 Plaintiff Houston, Texas	Hunter Medina v. Channings Mark Apt.	Child drowned in apt. pool, broken gate
0363 Defense West Palm Beach, Florida	Villareal v. Gables Residential	6 yr. old boy drowned in apt. complex pool
0366 Plaintiff Aberdeen, South Dakota	Brown v. The River Group dba Super 8 Motel	Child drowned in Super 8 Motel pool, clarity
0368 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland	Regina Bridgeford v. Guy Thomas Taylor, et al	19 yr. old drowned in lifeguarded city pool
0374 Plaintiff Toledo, Ohio	Prabir Nandy v. Sunshine Inc. of NW Ohio	Rough housing in pool, child drowned
0375 Plaintiff Melbourne, Florida	Blicharz v. Holiday Inn	UW light was out, child drowned

Pool / Hot Tub - Spa Injury (26 cases - 22-pf / 4-df)

8835 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Leenen v. Ruttgers Lodge	Pregnant bather fetus injury, overheated water
8840 Plaintiff Colorado Springs, Colorado	Miller v. Ojo Caliente Hot Springs Resort	Bather slipped and fell in hot tub, head injury
9246 Defense Orlando, Florida	Bowman v. Lake Fredrica Condos	Suction entrapment against spa bottom *Fatal
9474 Plaintiff Seattle, Washington	Andres v. YMCA	Unobserved hot tub drowning, overheated water
9479 Plaintiff Beaufort, South Carolina	O'Brien v. Spa Crest Manufacturing	Unobserved drowning, asphyxiation in spa
9507 Plaintiff Tucson, Arizona	Herrera v. Rio Cancion Apts.	Unobserved child drowning in Jacuzzi
9521 Plaintiff Hato Rey, Puerto Rico	Calderon v. Condado Plaza Hotel	Guest fell from Jacuzzi stairs, handle too hot
9623 Plaintiff Columbia Falls, Montana	Eisentraut v. Fisher	Hair suction entrapment with drain *Fatal
9629 Plaintiff Roanoke, Virginia	LeGrande v. New Fitness Corp.	Unobserved drowning in spa, no warnings
9630 Plaintiff Newark, New Jersey	Nickens v. Atlantic Club	Drowning, spa drain suction entrapment
9639 Defense Washington, D.C.	Boulay v. Winegardner & Hammons	Child drain entrapment, disembowelment
9640 Plaintiff Calgary, Alberta	O'Neil v. Barry Brooking	Unobserved spa drowning, highly intoxicated
9649 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida	Moro v. Fountainbleau, et al.	Spa drowning, hair-drain entrapment
9717 Plaintiff Puerto Rico	Podd & Thomas v. Carnival Corp.	Sauna excessive heat temperature caused burns
9746 Plaintiff Huntington, West Virginia	Reams v. Dimension One Spas	Drain suction entrapment, near drowning
9820 Plaintiff San Bernardino, California	Wood et al. v. Kline	Child drowned in uncovered, ungated spa
9913 Plaintiff St. Petersburg, Florida	Tackett v. Shaffer & Landmark Pools	Bather fell onto PVC pipe in Jacuzzi
0039 Plaintiff Lowell, Massachusetts	Conor Lynch v. Red Jacket Mountain View	Child suffered burns by excessive heat in sauna
0054 Defense Hollywood, Florida	Strasnick v. Laurel Pointe Condo	Elderly man found dead in apt. complex Jacuzzi
0057 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Estate of Rodriguez	Child got hair caught in neighbor's pool drain
0066 Defense Ft. Lauderdale, Florida	Wirtshafter v. Fisher Island Club	Club member suffered injury from suction valve
0103 Plaintiff Kansas City, Missouri	Bicheimeyer v. Spa Heaven, et al	Drain suction entrapment, near drowning
0119 Plaintiff Cincinnati, Ohio	Cornelius, et al v. Jacuzzi & Holiday Inn	Drain suction entrapment in hotel's jacuzzi
0217 Plaintiff Calabasas, California	Manville v. Beemer et al.	Bather injured-spa skimmer suction entrapment

Pool / General (44 cases - 34-pf / 10-df)

8506 Defense Mobile, Alabama	Hamilton v. Arneson Products	Head injury, striking a floating pool sweeper
8618 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida	Dunn v. Kings Harbor Apartments	Dive into shallow end, condo pool
8622 Defense Clearwater, Florida	Flurkey v. Tri City Motel	Leg entrapment behind pool ladder
8809 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida	Lehman v. Lifter Hotel Corporation	Swimmer collided into protruding fill-pipe
8910 Defense Miami, Florida	Marco Polo Hotel & Waikiki Hotel	Gave risk management safety seminar
8917 Defense Los Angeles, California	Cross v. U.S. Masters Swim	Defective goggles worn during water polo
8933 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida	Brown v. U.S. Masters Swim	Competitive swimming over-stress
9043 Plaintiff Houma, Louisiana	Summers v. YMCA	2nd diver struck surfacing diver
9045 Defense South Daytona, Florida	Quencer v. Cypress Village	Unsuccessful resuscitation effort
9140 Plaintiff Tallahassee, Florida	Stephenson v. Pleasure Time	Jumped from board and struck pool ladder
9212 Plaintiff Miami, Florida	Fredella v. Williams	Dove into pool from top of patio-roof
9218 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio	Brown v. Scandinavian Health Clubs	Health-club employee gave improper CPR
9245 Plaintiff Frog Hollow, New Jersey	Bradshaw v. Frog Hollow	Double-bouncing on diving board, knee injury
9460 Plaintiff Newton, Iowa	Bowman v. Newton School District	Inexperienced diver hit board with face, no lifg.
9463 Defense Miami, Florida	Lacy v. Scandinavian Health/Spa	Swimmer attacked in gym pool by roudy group
9471 Plaintiff Fairfax, Virginia	Wallace v. Reston Home Owners Assn.	Fell from a park's diving board, failure to warn

9624 Defense West Palm Beach, Florida
 9656 Plaintiff Windsor, Ontario
 9821 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9830 Defense Woodstown, New Jersey
 9850 Plaintiff Las Cruces, New Mexico
 9862 Plaintiff San Juan, Puerto Rico
 9937 Plaintiff Charlottesville, Virginia
 9950 Consult Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
 9951 Plaintiff El Paso, Texas
 9963 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0031 Defense Coral Gables, Florida
 0043 Defense Nassau, Bahamas
 0146 Plaintiff New Haven, Connecticut
 0172 Defense Hialeah, Florida
 0229 Plaintiff West Columbia, South Carolina
 0249 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 0259 Plaintiff Owensboro, Kentucky
 0260 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 0311 Plaintiff Calabasas, California
 0328 Consultant Hialeah, Florida
 0348 Plaintiff Pascagoula, Mississippi
 0355 Plaintiff Brooklyn, New York
 0356 Consultant Miami, Florida

Smith v. Brennan
 McKinnon v. McKay
 Wuensch v. Carnival
 Chestnut Run Swim Club
 Maldonado v. City of Las Cruces, et al.
 Moran v. WMS Industries, Inc.
 Metro v. University of VA Host Properties
 Mandy Rittenberg
 Benjamin Smith
 Hasty v. Boys & Girls Club
 Lorenzo Peterson v. Village Apts.
 Humphrey v. Sun International Bahamas
 Balentine-Gunn v. Condado Plaza Hotel
 Castillo v. City of Hialeah
 Vogt v. Marley Co. & John Doe Corp.
 Pierre v. Holy Cross College, Inc. et al.
 Dillion v. Atlantic Swim Club
 Vallejo v. Vallejo
 Miuccio v. Hall
 City of Hialeah
 Bussard v. St. Andrew's Golf Club
 David Mishael v.
 Fountainbleau Hotel

Skimmer lid of resid. pool hit & lacerated testes
 Dive into shallow end of pool
 Slider's leg injured with padded bottom
 Pool inspection consultation
 Child lacerated achilles with ladder
 Guest lacerated head with sharp pool edge
 Guest stepped onto pool cover, no warnings
 Consultation on residential pool safety design
 Leg suction-drain entrapment in kiddie pool
 Camper molested underwater in crowded pool
 Young boy caught in uncovered main drain
 Boy caught in main drain
 Slider's leg fractured, landed in shallow water
 Child's eye injured by another swimmer in pool
 Dive off 3 meter board - neck/back injuries
 Injured arm rescuing a near drowning
 Child fell on diving board ladder, injuries
 14 year old dove into pool, sustained injuries
 Lady struck bottom of pool sliding head first
 Consultant for Hialeah swimming pools
 Rough housing in pool, girl's head was injured
 Smacked face on pool basketball hoop
 Consultant for Fountainbleau Hotel

Pool / Slip - Fall Injury (30 cases - 24-pf / 6-df)

8617 Plaintiff Morristown, New Jersey
 8724 Plaintiff Rochester, Minnesota
 8736 Defense Miami, Florida
 8845 Defense Coral Gables, Florida
 8959 Plaintiff Greensburg, Pennsylvania
 9055 Defense Gainesville, Florida
 9242 Plaintiff Owings Mills, Maryland
 9340 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9421 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 9453 Plaintiff Avon, Colorado
 9486 Plaintiff Avon, Colorado
 9502 Plaintiff Clearwater, Florida
 9560 Plaintiff Wheeling, West Virginia
 9570 Plaintiff Huntington, West Virginia
 9651 Defense Lafayette, Louisiana
 9737 Plaintiff Santa Monica, California
 9741 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9771 Plaintiff College Park, Maryland
 9905 Plaintiff Ellicott City, Maryland
 9911 Plaintiff Chicago, Illinois
 0004 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0012 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0052 Plaintiff Bowling Green, Ohio
 0056 Defense Orlando, Florida
 0145 Plaintiff Lake Wales, Florida
 0209 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 0236 Plaintiff Knoxville, Tennessee
 0250 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 0307 Plaintiff Buffalo, New York
 0326 Defense Atlanta, Georgia

Pellegrino v. Selavunos
 Sneed v. Rochester Community Center
 Bertot v. Hialeah Tile
 Bertot v. Team Construction
 Cramer v. SwimQuip
 Maizler v. Y.M.C.A.
 Siebert v. JCC
 Matter of Garcia
 Margolith v. Mountain Lake, Inc.
 Wright v. Vail Run Resort
 Morris v. Radisson Resort Vail
 Shuart v. Atrium Villa Apt.
 Ruble v. Village of Barnesville
 Pamela Meade v. Town of Milton
 Smith v. Health Care Fitness of Elmwood
 Ortega v. Keep
 Robinson v. Hyatt
 Bush v. Holiday Inn, et al.
 Nuse v. Gulczynski
 Sonkin v. Arrowhead Health Club, et al.
 MacLeod v. Westgate Lakes
 Forsdick v. Buena Vista Palace Hotel
 Brown v. City of Bowling Green
 Ripp v. Portafino Bay Hotel
 Bell v. Pasco County
 Scally v. Super 8 Motels
 Roien v. Healthcare Property Investors
 Kueter v. Royal Caribbean
 Lewis v. Darien Lake Theme Park & Co.
 Stepp v. Quality Inn of Thomasville

Slipped and hit head, residential pool
 Slip and fall on wheelchair ramp into pool
 Slip and fall from standing water on deck
 Deck wasn't sloped, caused standing water
 Youngster fell from 3-meter diving board
 Child fell from top of 3-meter board's ladder
 Slippery wading pool improperly constructed
 Bather slipped and fell on low diving board
 Slip & fall on non-abrasive pool steps
 Hot tub bather lacerated foot with raised brick
 Hotel floor cleaning fluid caused slip and fall
 Slip and fall when stepping down on pool ladder
 Fall from a high dive platform at public pool
 Diver slip and fall from side of diving board
 Slip and fall upon entering the pool
 Slip and fall from waterfall ledge of spa *Quad
 Slip on puddle, hit head with edge, fell in pool
 Slip and fall at hotel pool steps
 Slip & fall on pool steps, tread not slip resistant
 Child fell off 3-meter diving board
 Slip and fall from standing water on deck
 Slip and fall in slippery bottom kiddie pool
 Novice diver lost footing on dive board-injured
 Child @ hotel pool after hours slips & falls
 Teen slipped and fell off diving board
 Guest slipped and fell on pool stairs
 Slip and fall causing broken hip
 Child slip and fell on edge of pool slide
 Lady slipped and fell in pool causing injury
 45 yr. old woman slipped on steps, injuries

Pool / Spinal Injury (73 cases - 60-pf / 13-df)

8505 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia
 8512 Plaintiff Kalamazoo, Michigan
 8602 Defense Maitland, Florida
 8611 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia
 8709 Plaintiff Sherman Oaks, California
 8717 Plaintiff Hancock, Michigan
 8727 Plaintiff Sherman Oaks, California
 8738 Plaintiff Arcadia, California
 8811 Plaintiff Houston, Texas
 8833 Plaintiff North English, Iowa
 8839 Plaintiff Miami, Florida

Lee v. Equimark
 Kelley v. Vlietstra Brothers
 Journey's End Motel
 George v. Brandy Chase Limited
 Swartz v. County of Los Angeles
 Jarve v. Buswarker
 Kurth v. U.S. Swimming
 Plouffe v. Winston
 Rodriguez v. Summit Point Apartments
 Kleen v. City of Pocahontas
 Wahl v. Metro Dade County

Diving into shallow end of apt. pool *Quad
 Dive into shallow end of home pool *Quad
 Dive into shallow end of motel pool *Quad
 Dive into shallow end of condo pool *Quad
 Lifeguards failed to stop patrons' horseplay
 Dive into shallow end hotel pool *Quad
 Competitive swimmer dove into shallow water
 Dive from jump-board into hopper bottom pool
 Dove into pool with deceptive bottom *Quad
 Twisting dive into shallow water *Quad
 Dive into shallow water of a public pool

Mar 30 05 09:59p

ATOMIC RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 27

8853 Plaintiff Landover, Maryland
 8901 Plaintiff Saskatoon, Canada
 8935 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 8937 Defense Baton Rouge, Louisiana
 8943 Defense Jacksonville, Florida
 8946 Plaintiff Natchitoches, Louisiana
 9009 Plaintiff Watsonville, California
 9017 Plaintiff Birmingham, Alabama
 9020 Defense Lowell, Massachusetts
 9022 Defense Harlingen, Texas
 9137 Plaintiff Boston, Massachusetts
 9149 Defense Houston, Texas
 9154 Plaintiff Pineville, West Virginia
 9169 Plaintiff Ellmore, South Carolina
 9211 Plaintiff Huntington, West Virginia
 9222 Plaintiff Glen Burnie, Maryland
 9232 Plaintiff Beaumont, Texas
 9240 Defense Owensboro, Kentucky
 9247 Plaintiff San Diego, California
 9265 Defense Parsippany, New Jersey
 9323 Plaintiff Brownsville, Texas
 9352 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 9368 Plaintiff Hialeah, Florida
 9410 Plaintiff Miami Florida
 9418 Plaintiff Rockville, Maryland
 9426 Defense Montreal, Quebec
 9429 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 9510 Plaintiff Milwaukee, Wisconsin
 9524 Plaintiff Miami Lakes, Florida
 9528 Plaintiff Hamilton, Ontario - Canada
 9562 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California
 9569 Plaintiff Nashville, Tennessee
 9609 Plaintiff Muskogee, Oklahoma
 9617 Plaintiff Brooklyn, New York
 9662 Plaintiff Barrie, Ontario
 9663 Plaintiff Campbell, California
 9722 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 9728 Plaintiff San Juan, Puerto Rico
 9744 Plaintiff Los Angeles, California
 9764 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida
 9818 Plaintiff San Antonio, Texas
 9819 Plaintiff Atlanta, Georgia
 0032 Plaintiff Manchester, New Hampshire
 0040 Plaintiff Newburgh, New York
 0053 Plaintiff Melville, New York
 0113 Defense Orlando, Florida
 0123 Defense Honolulu, Hawaii
 0135 Plaintiff Lima, Ohio
 0221 Defense Kearny, New Jersey
 0248 Plaintiff Melbourne, Florida
 0305 Plaintiff Conroe, Texas
 0324 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 0334 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 0346 Plaintiff White Plains, New York
 0353 Plaintiff Wailuku, Hawaii
 0364 Plaintiff Tuskegee, Alabama
 0370 Plaintiff Rutland, Vermont
 0371 Defense Edison, New Jersey

Leakas v. Columbia Club
 Bacon v. Cameron & Paradise Pool
 Colunio v. Radisson Hotel
 Hampton v. Leisure Systems
 Hodge v. Lee
 Clark v. State Farm Insurance
 Cason v. Best Western Hotel
 Cockrum v. The City of Hackieburg
 LaGarde v. McBride
 Flores v. Ramirez & Hamlin
 Leger v. Habeshian
 Klein v. Heron
 Green v. Pineville
 Paxton v. Regale Pools
 Farnsworth v. Cornelius
 Rose v. Schanne
 Atkins v. DMC Management Company
 Merrill v. Darnell
 Casarez v. Anthony Pools
 Jackson v. Sevyler
 Arellano v. Sunrise Condo II
 Bradley v. Elmwood Condominium
 Fielding v. Monterey Homes
 Fabbio v. Carnival Cruise
 Avrunin v. Stearn
 Parentau v. Frenchotte
 Mackintosh v. Hunter
 Charos v. Allstate Insurance
 Robelo v. Granado
 Heather Coulson v. Wellington
 Womack v. Saddleback Valley
 Keith Kelly v. Watson's Swimming Pool
 Foster v. Country Club Estates
 Valle v. City of New York
 Burton v. Hudson, et al.
 Evans v. Lava Hot Springs Resort
 Day v. Ohio Assn. Baptist Church
 Rivera v. Marriott International, et al.
 Jabour v. Westin, et al.
 Ortiz v. Seacoast Towers
 Loftis v. EQR Residential & Lodge Apts.
 Chesla v. Post Properties, Inc., et al.
 Biron v. International Adjustment Services
 Fernandes v. Jellystone Park
 Testaverde v. Lyman
 Robert Oesterle v. Weller Pool Constructors
 Chon, et al v. AOAO Lele Pono, Inc. et al
 Burrell v. Shawnee Country Club, Inc., et al
 Tooker v. Fuentes et al.
 Westlake v.
 Christian Bernd-Striebeck v.
 Odgen v. Radisson Resort Hotel
 Jena Carswell v. Wickline Methodist Church
 Clark v. Kaplan & Island Properties
 Brilhante v. State of Hawaii
 Michael Luster v. Memphis Landings Apts.
 Robert Murphy v. The Woods at Killington
 Wilson Fuentes v. Swim N' Play Inc.

Dive in shallow water at Country Club *Quad
 Dive into shallow residential pool *Quad
 Dive into shallow hotel-pool *Quad
 Dive into shallow; ignored warning *Quad
 Ex-lifeguard dove into shallow water *Quad
 Hopper bottom pool with a diving board
 Hotel guest dove into shallow water *Quad
 City pool's water level was low *Quad
 Dove into shallow apartment pool *Quad
 Drunk trespasser dove into shallow *Quad
 Diving into shallow in-ground pool
 Drunk lifeguard dove into shallow *Quad
 Patron dove from lifeguard chair into shallow
 Dove into shallow water of residential pool
 Guest dove into a shallow residential pool
 Diver struck hopper-bottom's upslope
 Diving injury, deceptive pool bottom
 Pool warnings & safeguards inadequate *Quad
 Pool slide was located in shallow water
 Tipover of inflatable pool lounger, struck head
 Pool diving injury, improper warning signage
 Spinal injury at condo pool, no warning signs
 Dove into shallow water, wrong depth markings
 Man entered an un-netted half-filled pool *Quad
 Dove into shallow water of a residential pool
 Dove into shallows of residential pool *Quad
 Dove into shallow water of residential pool
 Drunk guest dove into residential pool, struck bottom
 Dive into shallow water, negl. pool operation
 Dive from starting block into shallow pool water
 Dove into shallow water, coach's instructions
 Teen pushed into ABG pool shallow end, *Quad
 Dove from rooftop, false depth marking *Quad
 Dove into shallow water, no warnings *Quad
 Pushed into shallows of residential pool *Quad
 Jumped off 10m platform, no warnings
 Ran and dove into shallow water *Quad
 Guest dove into shallow water, no signs *Fatal
 Head struck an underwater wall in pool
 Dove into shallow water in condo pool
 Dive into shallow, no warnings *Quad
 Dive into shallow, cloudy water *Quad
 Man went down slide headfirst into 3' of water
 Boy dove in shallow end of pool *Quad
 Boy dove off 2nd story balcony into pool *Quad
 Dove into shallow under pool's waterfall
 Dove into apt pool's shallow, alcohol consumed
 Dove into shallow, alcohol consumed *Quad
 Dove into shallow pool, spinal injury
 Dove into residential pool *Quad
 Dove into shallow pool *Quad
 Guest dove into pool resulting in spinal injury
 Child dove into pool resulting in spinal injury
 Dive into pool, no depth markers, spinal injury
 Student told to dive through hoop, spinal injury
 Dive into shallow water, no lights, spinal injury
 Dive into shallow water, fractured neck
 Man intox., dove into shallow end, spinal injury

River / Injury or Drowning (6 cases - 4-pf / 2-df)

9606 Plaintiff Gainesville, Florida
 9853 Plaintiff Toledo, Ohio
 9910 Defense Baton Rouge, Louisiana
 0104 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii
 0107 Defense Olympia, Washington
 0138 Plaintiff Bogalusa, Louisiana

Kamma v. O' Leno State Park
 Drew Rouhana v. Harding University
 Sevin, et al. v. Plaquemines Parish, et al.
 Landingin v. AOAO Northbrook Melemanu
 State of Washington v. John K. Lowrance
 Burnthorn v. Bogue Chitto Tubing & Canoeing

Child fell from floating dock's railing, drowned
 Slip and fall during excursion to Jamaica
 Children wading fell in dropoff, triple drowning
 Double child drowning while swimming
 Child drowned in campground creek
 Man drowned during tubing excursion

River / Spinal Injury (9 cases – 8-pf / 1-df)

8706 Plaintiff Traverse City, Michigan
 8722 Plaintiff Hernando County, Florida
 8921 Plaintiff Lovington, New Mexico
 9145 Plaintiff Las Cruces, New Mexico
 9252 Plaintiff Birmingham, Alabama
 9928 Plaintiff Ocean Springs, Mississippi
 0071 Plaintiff Wichita, Kansas
 0102 Defense Vancouver, British Columbia
 0167 Plaintiff Barrie, Ontario

Hensel v. WLAV & Stroh's
 Cox v. Hernando City
 Sivils v. City of Carlsbad
 Lujan v. City of Carlsbad
 Henderson v. Willow Point
 Summerlin v. Miss. Wildlife Fisheries & Parks
 Thompson v. Genesis Health Club
 Raven v. City of Kamloops, et al
 Stevenson v. Clearview Riverside Resort

Dive from anchored raft into shallow water
 Dive into shallow at marked swim area *Quad
 Diving from unmarked float-raft in shallow
 Diving into shallow depth, platform unmarked
 Dive into shallow from marina pier *Quad
 Dive into shallow at swim area *Quad
 Dive from cliff into shallow water *Quad
 Dive off floating pier into shallow *Quad
 Dive into shallow from dock *Quad

Skin Diving & SCUBA / Fatality (74 cases – 66-pf / 8-df)

8510 Plaintiff Cozumel, Mexico
 8604 Defense Grand Rapids, Michigan
 8701 Plaintiff Georgetown, Cayman Islands
 8822 Defense Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 8830 Plaintiff Lynn, Massachusetts
 8848 Defense Delray Beach, Florida
 8850 Plaintiff Islamorada, Florida
 8869 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8932 Defense Birmingham, Alabama
 9015 Plaintiff Maui, Hawaii
 9018 Plaintiff Maui, Hawaii
 9025 Plaintiff Kona, Hawaii
 9029 Plaintiff Maui, Hawaii
 9038 Plaintiff Plant City, Florida
 9052 Plaintiff Ocho Rios, Jamaica
 9053 Plaintiff Oceanside, California
 9144 Plaintiff Alexandria, Virginia
 9161 Plaintiff Stuart, Florida
 9162 Plaintiff South Hackensack, New Jersey
 9207 Plaintiff Vortex Springs, Florida
 9224 Plaintiff Lake Travis, Texas
 9229 Plaintiff Costa Rica, Central America
 9311 Plaintiff Boston, Massachusetts
 9324 Plaintiff Akumal Beach, Mexico
 9406 Plaintiff Miami Beach, Florida
 9433 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9441 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9454 Plaintiff La Jolla, California
 9458 Plaintiff Bradenton, Florida
 9464 Plaintiff Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands
 9481 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9484 Plaintiff Saginaw, Michigan
 9487 Plaintiff Chicago, Illinois
 9522 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9544 Plaintiff Hazard, Kentucky
 9558 Plaintiff Panama City, Florida
 9565 Defense New York, New York
 9644 Defense Miami, Florida
 9708 Plaintiff Walnut Creek, California
 9709 Plaintiff Woodbury, New Jersey
 9710 Plaintiff Madison, West Virginia
 9721 Defense St. John, US Virgin Islands
 9738 Plaintiff Dania Beach, Florida
 9751 Plaintiff Wreck of Arundo, New Jersey
 9806 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9808 Plaintiff Xenia, Ohio
 9823 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 9860 Plaintiff Palm Harbor, FL
 9861 Plaintiff San Juan, Puerto Rico
 9863 Plaintiff San Diego, California
 9927 Plaintiff San Francisco, California
 9962 Plaintiff New York, New York
 9949 Plaintiff Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 0143 Plaintiff Encino, California
 0116 Plaintiff West Palm Beach, Florida
 0166 Plaintiff Oakland, California

Moyer v. Klosters Rederi
 Underhill v. Morley Village
 Poirier v. Bob Soto's Diving
 Alexander v. Seaquest
 Taylor v. Undersea Divers
 Medina v. Delray Beach
 Newman v. Boyd
 Rotibi v. Dade Marine
 Wintz v. Sea Quest
 Lahaina Divers
 Maurer v. Hyatt Hotels Corporation
 Tancredi v. Dive Makai
 Velez v. Intercontinental Hotel
 Anderson v. Callaway
 Ruffley v. Club Scuba
 Stewart v. Crocker
 Myers v. American Watersports
 Bronniman v.
 Boswell v. Tekna
 Jines v. Midwest SCUBA
 Newman v. PADI & Robert Lake
 Mayer v. Cornell University
 Goggin v. Boyle
 Estate of Scott Aronson
 Pierson v. Little Palm Island
 Radunsky v. Thyme
 Zulick v. Atlantic
 Saunee v. Harry's Dive Shop
 Davis v. Sea Quest
 LeValley v. Carnival Cruise Lines
 Estate of Marsha Beard
 Estate of David Lamping
 Sorensen v. Milliken
 Azrikan v. RJ Diving Ventures
 Larry Lyons v. Gay Hoffman
 Larry Tittle v. Diver's Den, et al.
 Regan v. Chinnici, Lombnes, Ramirez
 Dennison v. Ellis
 Scott v. Oceanic
 Burke v. Lichtman
 Michael Adkins
 Jodice v. Mas
 Estate of Ricardo Valladares
 Soellner v. Underwater World
 Michael Elkins
 Pacheco v. Club Med
 Kemper v. Stuart Cove
 Daniel J. Daly v. SCUBA West, et al.
 Paul Olivelli v. Coparina Hotel
 Den Herder v. Kelley, et al.
 Bosdorf, et al. v. The Vessel Miramar
 Melendez v. A.T. Reynolds & Sons, Inc.
 Sturdivant v. Parrots Landing
 Sentner v. Aloha Dive & Travel, et al
 Wood v. International Lifestyles, Inc., et al
 Balour v. Seaquest

Snorkeling excursion off cruise ship *Fatal
 Diver became trapped inside a flood-dam gate
 Underwater buddy-separation & air depletion
 Diving buddy-pair separation during ascent
 Instructor left a student alone at class checkout
 Failed attempt at weightbelt drop, drowned
 Skindiver accepted air, ascended, embolized
 Instructor lost student during class checkout
 Drysuit embolism, jury-rigged weight belt
 Regulator failure, fatality off charter dive-boat
 Drowning, resort-course, instr.'s inattention
 Deep diving, diver went unconscious 120-150'
 Near-drowning, instructor's inattention in pool
 Uncertified diver embolized, getting golf balls
 Instr. with uncertified divers at 240'; 3 deaths
 Air embolism in pool during drysuit training
 Instructor got separated from class underwater
 Drowning, resulted from buddy separation
 Underwater drowning after buddy separation
 Embolism, inexperienced diver cave diving
 Woman drowned during class check-out dive
 Snorkler drowned during scientific outing
 Instructor lost student during checkout *Fatal
 3-diver team, 1 got lost, divemaster inattention
 Snorkeling excursion; supervision failure *Fatal
 Snorkler decapitated by boat's propeller *Fatal
 Incorrect instructions led to bends *Fatal
 Buddy separation in rough seas, drowning
 Defective BC when hose detached from vest
 Near drowning on cruise line's scuba excursion
 Diver was overweighted, instr.'s negligence *Fatal
 Drowning, tank low in air, buddy separation
 Student drowned, Instructor lost sight of him
 Diver's tank low in air, drowned
 Commercial diver drowned, rope entanglement
 Diver drowned due to defective pressure gauge
 Diver buddy separation returning to boat *Fatal
 Diver failed to ascend, elected no buddy system
 Diver drowned, found with no air in tank
 Diver failed to resurface in breath hold descent
 Emergency 3-buddy breathing ascent, embolism
 Snorkler not breathing, revived, died 2yr. later
 Diver surfaced, went unconscious, *Fatal
 Diver drowned: embolism, nonstandard tank mix
 Triple drowning during technical dive at 250 ft.
 Improperly weighted diver drowned
 Diver abandoned during ascent, drowned
 Diver drowned, rapid ascent, air embolism
 Diver instructed to rapidly ascend *Fatal
 Diver drowned during PADI certification
 Boat collided into diver in Mexico *Fatal
 Two commercial divers trapped under ice
 Diver drowned, underwater buddy separation
 Diver drowned, equipment failure
 Diver drowned in pool during certification
 Diver's BC failed, rapid ascent

Mar 30, 05 10:01p

AQUATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 29

0201 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0238 Plaintiff Lexington, Kentucky
 0255 Plaintiff Huntsville, Alabama
 0329 Plaintiff Gainesville, Florida
 0330 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0337 Defense Coral Gables, Florida

Garland
 Bowling v. FMSM et al.
 Hitt v. Madison Aquatic & Rec Park
 Poorman v. Scuba Enterprises
 Diego Andorice-Kraushaar v. Club Med
 DiLello, et al. v. Interselect, Inc. dba Burdines

Divers drowned behind instructor
 Diver/worker entrapped flow pipe suction *Fatal
 Diver hit head on bottom of quarry *Fatal
 Handicapped SCUBA diver drowned in quarry
 Child's face mask shattered while snorkeling
 Failed hookah rig, drowned

SCUBA / Injury (16 cases – 15-pf / 1-df)

8503 Plaintiff Lake Wales, Florida
 8836 Plaintiff Albuquerque, New Mexico
 8918 Plaintiff Merion, Pennsylvania
 8949 Plaintiff St. Petersburg, Florida
 9220 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9227 Defense Miami, Florida
 9441 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9444 Plaintiff St. Thomas, US Virgin Islands
 9512 Plaintiff Ft. Lauderdale, Florida
 9529 Plaintiff Gulfport, Mississippi
 9554 Plaintiff Charlotte Amalie, Virgin Islands
 9608 Plaintiff Charlotte Amalie, Virgin Islands
 9647 Plaintiff New York, New York
 9729 Plaintiff Houma, Louisiana
 0044 Plaintiff Paia, Maui, Hawaii
 0139 Plaintiff Honolulu, Hawaii

Morrison v. Luxfer & U.S. Divers
 Chamberlain v. Yates
 Buckley v. DIVI Cruises
 Azzarello v. Board of Regents
 Choquet v. Ocean Divers
 Cowan v. Super Shuttle
 Zulick v. Atlantic Superior Shipping Co.
 Anglin v. V.I. Diving Schools
 Maloy v. Denovyer
 Turnbough v. Ladner
 Levin v. Letts
 Anglin v. SSI
 Griffiths v. Gerber Knife Company
 Kebodeaux v. Mobil Oil Corp., et al.
 Giobbi v. Lahaina Divers
 Reiss v. Hilton Waikoloa Village

Tank exploded, fill-attendant's legs amputated
 Instructor pulls student down, eardrum rupture
 Decom-tank was jerked up, diver embolized
 Student slipped and fell during pool instruction
 Ascending diver was run over by fishing boat
 Auto accident injury ruined instructor's career
 Spvr.'s incorrect instructions lead to bends
 Scuba student embolized, regulator failure
 Ascending diver was run over by a boat
 Diver wasn't instructed to decompress, bends
 Diver had lung collapse due to instr. negligence
 Contraindicated ascent training, embolism
 Scuba knife design defect, no guard-extension
 Employee suffered cylinder compression injury
 Diver's legs lacerated by dive boat's propeller
 Breathing difficulties while in Dolphin lagoon

Waterpark / General (8 cases – 8-pf – 0-df)

9026 Plaintiff Kissimmee, Florida
 9034 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9121 Plaintiff Akron, Ohio
 9225 Plaintiff Detroit, Michigan
 9338 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9467 Plaintiff Fort Worth, Texas
 0151 Plaintiff Sherman Oaks, California
 0234 Plaintiff Newburgh, New York

Staff v. Walt Disney World
 Roberts v. Hallandale City/Broward County
 King v. Sunnyside Acres
 Estate of Cheryl Winegardner
 Gibson v. Broward County
 Pidcock v. Hobb's Enterprise
 Estrada v. Raging Waters
 Alexander v. Lake Compounce

Drowning, River Country, lifeguard inattention
 Supervised field trip to lagoon, child drowned
 Near-drowning, lifeguard inattention, bad CPR
 Patron died unnoticed from anaphylactic shock
 Tube capsized, woman fell backward, hit head
 Drowning in waterpark lake, no lifeguard
 Tuber suffered spinal injury in collision *Quad
 Drowning, child fell off tube into lake

Waterpark / Flumes (105 cases – 99-pf / 6-df)

8606 Plaintiff Galveston, Texas
 8713 Plaintiff Jersey City, New Jersey
 8737 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 8805 Plaintiff Memphis, Tennessee
 8810 Plaintiff Pomona, California
 8818 Plaintiff Doylestown, Pennsylvania
 8826 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 8828 Plaintiff Memphis, Tennessee
 8731 Plaintiff San Jose, California
 8849 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 8870 Plaintiff Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
 8927 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 8931 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 8947 Plaintiff Farmington Hills, Michigan
 9006 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9012 Plaintiff Stone Mountain, Georgia
 9023 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 9024 Plaintiff Dalton, Georgia
 9030 Plaintiff Sandusky, Ohio
 9031 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9047 Plaintiff Minneapolis, Minnesota
 9049 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9106 Plaintiff Omaha, Nebraska
 9129 Plaintiff Palm Beach, Florida
 9130 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9135 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9136 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9150 Defense Syracuse, New York
 9155 Plaintiff Jekyll Island, Georgia
 9158 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 9163 Plaintiff Allentown, Pennsylvania

Bass v. BRC Waterpark
 Galczski v. Action Park
 Schumann v. Walt Disney World
 Underwood v. Waterslides
 Valentine v. Raging Waters
 Grater v. Venice Amusement
 Stromgren v. Styx River Water World
 Webster v. Adventure River
 Loomis v. Raging Waters
 Jacobs v. Florida Leisure
 Chandler v. Cooper
 Alfonso v. Wet 'N Wild
 France v. Halligan
 Hill v. Four Bears Waterpark
 Olsen v. Busch Gardens Waterpark
 Miller v. Stone Mountain
 Hester v. Styx River Water World
 Porter v. White Water
 Huber v. Cedar Point
 Workman v. Wet 'N Wild
 Hardin v. Ulrich
 Paul v. Busch Gardens Waterpark
 Rytter v. Top Dog Water Slides
 Griffith v. Fun 'N' Wheels
 Cunningham v. Walt Disney World
 O'Neill v. Busch Gardens Waterpark
 Jorgensen v. Busch Gardens Waterpark
 Ferry v. Sevyllor
 Smolder v. Jekyll Island
 Caldwell v. Waterville USA
 Shaw v. Wild Water Kingdom

Close-interval sliders collided in splash pool
 Eardrum rupture, slider was dropped from 13'
 Fall from elevated T-bar ride into shallow
 Sliders formed chain & fell when flume broke
 Close-interval, sliders collided in splash pool
 Airborne sliders injured from flume's 'bump'
 Rider hit baffle within flume path, tube flipped
 Cracked flume sliced open a tube rider's hand
 Slider suffered spinal injury from drop-slide
 In-flume wall impact during turn, facial injury
 Head-first sliding resulted in spinal injury
 Close interval, tubes collided in splash pool
 In-flume stoppage horseplay, riders collided
 Rider collided with flume wall, design defect
 Rider got herniated disk on waterslide bumps
 Woman shattered leg on bottom of splash pool
 Slider's heel struck flume baffle, design defect
 Slider's leg was injured on splash-pool bottom
 Flume design defect tore slider's leg sideways
 Douche injury, didn't warn about crossing legs
 Spinal injury, slide exit elevation was too high
 In-flume collision, ejected out & fell to ground
 Riders collided, leaping from flume to flume
 Glass slivers in carpet, slider's legs lacerated
 Close interval sliders collided inside the flume
 Slider struck knee against splash pool bottom
 Slider's tube flipped, in-flume wall impact
 Park failed to remove tube with a loose handle
 Close interval, in-flume collision, spinal injury
 Slider struck flume-wall, shattered foot bones
 Close interval, tubes collided in splash pool

Mar 30 05 10:02p

RECREATION RISK MANAGEMENT

81 92 9090

p. 30

9167 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9204 Plaintiff Vernon Valley, New Jersey
 9208 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 9213 Plaintiff Akron, Ohio
 9217 Plaintiff Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 9231 Plaintiff Helena, Montana
 9235 Plaintiff Irving, Texas
 9244 Plaintiff Vernon Valley, New Jersey
 9262 Defense Tampa, Florida
 9321 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9349 Plaintiff Fort Lauderdale, Florida
 9354 Plaintiff Kansas City, Florida
 9360 Plaintiff Florence, Kentucky
 9362 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 9408 Plaintiff Baltimore, Maryland
 9428 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9439 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas
 9443 Plaintiff Manchester, New Hampshire
 9448 Plaintiff Lafayette, Louisiana
 9525 Plaintiff Pasadena, California
 9535 Plaintiff Louisville, Kentucky
 9550 Plaintiff Marietta, Georgia
 9575 Plaintiff Dayton, Ohio
 9601 Plaintiff Augusta, Georgia
 9604 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 9607 Plaintiff Alvin, Texas
 9612 Plaintiff Irving, Texas
 9614 Plaintiff Montello, Wisconsin
 9618 Defense Alton, Illinois
 9625 Plaintiff Dallas, Texas
 9631 Plaintiff Fort Worth, Texas
 9638 Plaintiff Newport, Kentucky
 9655 Plaintiff Arlington, Texas
 9716 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 9740 Defense Concord, California
 9766 Plaintiff Tucson, Arizona
 9816 Plaintiff Phoenix, Arizona
 9833 Defense Grosse Point Woods, Michigan
 9854 Plaintiff Broomall, Pennsylvania
 9855 Plaintiff Valparaiso, Indiana
 9867 Plaintiff Shreveport, Louisiana
 9914 Plaintiff Los Angeles, California
 9917 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9924 Plaintiff Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
 9956 Plaintiff Huntsville, Alabama
 9946 Plaintiff Knoxville, Tennessee
 0009 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0018 Plaintiff Kansas City, Missouri
 0019 Defense Los Angeles, California
 0026 Plaintiff Santa Ana, California
 0027 Plaintiff Albany, New York
 0030 Plaintiff Phoenix, Arizona
 0150 Plaintiff Annapolis, Maryland
 0154 Plaintiff Ft. Worth, Texas
 0213 Plaintiff Jacksonville, Florida
 0222 Plaintiff Coral Gables, Florida
 0239 Plaintiff Kingsport, Tennessee
 0244 Plaintiff Maitland, Florida
 0258 Plaintiff Beaumont, Texas
 0321 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0322 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0347 Plaintiff Brunswick, Georgia
 0351 Plaintiff El Paso, Texas
 0373 Plaintiff Boston, Massachusetts

Carr v. Busch Gardens Waterpark
 Lally v. Action Park
 Moore v. Busch Gardens Waterpark
 McNally v. Friendship Acres Park
 Haycraft v. Sandcastle
 Matter of Viera
 Carolan v. Wet 'N Wild
 Mockapetris v. Action Park
 Weiss v. Busch Gardens
 Majella v. Wet 'N Wild
 Giallella v. D.E. Britt Associates
 Nelson v. Bohl & Associates
 Rigsby v. The Beach
 Fuller v. Walt Disney World
 McNelly v. Tierco Group
 Dantzsch v. Walt Disney World
 Ringness v. Praire Surf-Arlington
 Dicey v. Kings-Queens Court Resort
 Thompson v. Blue Bayou Waterpark
 Ezeudu v. Raging Waters Group, Inc.
 Michelle Curry v. Kentucky Kingdom
 Jones v. Silver Dollar City
 Hall v. Waterpark Inc.
 Langely v. Krystal River Water Park
 Roland v. Strickland's Landing
 Garcia v. Sea World of Texas
 Smith v. Wet 'N Wild
 Meyer v. Noah's Ark
 Praprotnik v. Adams Architect Association
 Wells v. Wet 'N Wild
 Maddoux v. Schlitterbahn Waterpark
 Flamard v. King's Island Co.
 Maxwell v. Six Flags; Wet 'N Wild
 Short v. The Beach
 Waterworld USA Waterslide incident
 Gonzales v. Breakers 95
 Mary Demars v. Waterworld
 Donelson v. Crots, Monroe KOA Kamp
 Philip P. Smart v. Morey's Pier, Inc.
 Toni Burtless v. Splash Down Dunes
 Orr v. Water Town USA
 Reynoso, et al. v. Raging Waters, et al.
 Sarreo v. Wet 'N Wild
 Wycheck/Walker v. Knoebels, et al.
 Watts v. Southern Adventures
 Black v. Ogle's Waterpark
 Estaver v. Wet 'N Wild
 Venneberg v. Six Flags Over Texas
 Tasoff v. Six Flags Over California
 Peña v. Wild Rivers
 Nguyen v. Storytown
 Suter v. Waterworld Limited Partnership
 McIntosh v. Bayshore Development Corp.
 Rishig v. NR H20
 Evans v. ProSlide Technology Inc.
 Thomas Pretto
 Cato v. Wetlands Water Park
 Sullivan v. Walt Disney World
 Oldbury v. Boomtown USA
 Boehnlein v. Walt Disney World
 Velasquez v. Walt Disney World
 Anthony Mitchell v. Jekyll Island State Park
 Stills v. Wet N' Wild
 Randy Fast v.

Splash pool injury, improper instructions given
 Close interval, tubes collided, defective flume
 Slider ran into wall at end of deceleration area
 Child fell thru barrier-bars from 20' high-slide
 Rider's arms struck slide's sidewall-flanges
 Drop slide, rider struck splashpool bottom
 Lifeguard pushed patron against pool stairs
 Riders collided, improper tube release interval
 Rider struck splash pool bottom, spinal injury
 Defective cable-towrope handle severed thumb
 Rider ejected from flume, defective waterslide
 Rider suffered knee injury in splashpool
 Slider struck wall at end of splashpool
 Knee injury in Typhoon Lagoon's splashpool
 Slider's leg was injured in splash pool bottom
 Slider on low inflated tube struck by heavyman
 Slider ran into preceding riders
 Slider's tailbone struck bottom of splashpool
 Supvr. dismissed rider's fear; douche injury
 Patron received friction burn from slide
 Riders struck splashpool wall, excess weight
 Slider's legs jammed as hit splashpool bottom
 Slider injured while sliding down flume
 Slider struck wall at the end of slide's run out
 Slider struck submerged end portion of slide
 Slider on innertube collided with tunnel flume
 Tube capsized as hit splashpool, head hit bottom
 Raft went airborne, injury at impact of descent
 Slider struck head with slides exit lip
 Slider in a 3-passenger float, head collision
 Slider broke leg upon landing in splashpool
 Slider instructed to descend, collision
 Slider struck pool with legs apart, douche injury
 Slider struck coccyx with steps of splashpool
 32 students clogged slide, broke, excess weight
 Slider struck flume, pad slipped from under him
 Double tube rider struck head with flume
 Close interval in-flume collision, ankle injury
 Close interval, sliders collided in splash pool
 Slider flipped, head hit splashpool bottom
 Slider struck head with flume
 Slider's foot struck splashpool bottom
 Rider's tube went airborne, spinal injury
 Douche injury upon hitting splashpool
 Flume flipped slider onto stomach, ankle injury
 Slider injured upon impact with water
 Slider went down backwards hitting head
 Family in tube capsized causing injuries
 2 riders in tube capsized causing injuries
 Slider in raft capsized fracturing clavicle
 Slider was sent down backwards-fractured skull
 Slider was met by wall of water-fractured knee
 Slider injured upon impact with flume
 Slider struck splashpool bottom, spinal injury
 Slider sustained several fractures on waterslide
 Slider sustained injuries on waterslide
 Tuber rider hit head on wall, sustained injury
 Slider sustained injuries on waterslide
 Slider hit bottom of pool fracturing pelvis
 Slider rushed into tube, slipped, foot entrapment
 65 yr. old woman injured on tube slide
 Sliding down flume, head injury
 Man went down slide, lost finger in a crack
 Slider sustained brain damage from speed slide

Waterpark / General (18 cases - 17-pf / 1-df)

8608 Defense Hollywood, Florida
 8806 Plaintiff Orlando Florida
 9032 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida

Boling v. Hartley
 Locke v. Walt Disney World
 Magill v. Busch Gardens Waterpark

Submerged entrapment, underwater intake pipe
 Volleyball dive, shallow sandbar, spinal injury
 Slip & fall, pool and walkways not demarked

Mar 30, 05 10:03p

P. ATIC RISK MANAGEMENT

81 792 9090

p. 31

9133 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9477 Developer Miami Beach, Florida
 9626 Plaintiff Lexington, South Carolina
 9714 Plaintiff Newport Ritchey, Florida
 9840 Plaintiff Pensacola, Florida
 9904 Plaintiff Macon, Georgia
 9945 Plaintiff Knoxville, Tennessee
 0160 Plaintiff Miami, Florida
 0164 Plaintiff Sevierville, Tennessee
 0203 Plaintiff Brandon, Mississippi
 0204 Plaintiff Brandon, Mississippi
 0232 Plaintiff Tampa, Florida
 0242 Plaintiff El Paso, Texas
 0357 Consultant Milwaukee, Wisconsin

McGeary v. Wet 'N Wild
 Watson Island Waterpark Development
 Smith v. Wild Water & Wheels
 Olsen v. Busch Gardens
 Pleasant v. Miracle Strip Amusement Park
 Trennaman v. Jekyll Island Park
 Gehrts v. Ogle's Waterpark
 Smith v. Rapids Waterpark
 Collins v. Ogle's Waterpark
 Grant v. Pearl River et al.
 Elroy Bowles
 Potwin v. Adventure Island
 Winchester v. Volcanic Gardens Mgmt.
 Ron John Cape Caribe Resort

Patron slipped and fell on kiddie pool walkway
 Consultation services on a proposed waterpark
 Child near drowning, kid pool drain entrapment
 Child slip and fall from waterfall attraction
 Slip & fall on waterslide, no handrails
 Slip & fall in kiddie pool, abrupt slope
 Slip & fall at wavepool shore, low COF
 Slip & fall in splashpool, kneecap fracture
 Slip & fall in kiddie pool, not slip resistant
 Patron rented inner tube and drown in river
 Man drown -stepped in hole in the park's river
 Slip & fall, mother carrying child
 Patron injured foot on freefall waterslide
 Consultant for Ron John Cape Caribe Resort

Waterpark / Wavepool (25 cases – 24-pf / 1-df)

8739 Plaintiff Dania, Florida
 8911 Plaintiff Fort Worth, Texas
 9044 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9132 Plaintiff Long Beach, California
 9230 Plaintiff McKinney, Texas
 9303 Plaintiff Portsmouth, New Hampshire
 9431 Plaintiff Albuquerque, New Mexico
 9473 Plaintiff Hillsborough, North Carolina
 9509 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 9539 Plaintiff San Antonio, Texas
 9552 Plaintiff Cleveland, Ohio
 9555 Plaintiff Phoenix, Arizona
 9556 Plaintiff Brunswick, Georgia
 9628 Plaintiff Columbus, Ohio
 9664 Plaintiff Louisville, Kentucky
 9752 Defense Wisconsin Dells, Wisconsin
 9801 Plaintiff Savannah, Georgia
 9916 Plaintiff Las Vegas, Nevada
 9955 Plaintiff Valdosta, Georgia
 0067 Plaintiff New Orleans, Louisiana
 0112 Plaintiff Orlando, Florida
 0120 Plaintiff San Antonio, Texas
 0219 Plaintiff Corpus Christi, Texas

Scoma v. Six Flags Atlantis
 Miller v. Wet 'N Wild
 Bridger v. Wet 'N Wild
 Johnson v. Washington Oasis
 Hoxie v. Wet 'N Wild
 Wilcox v. Water Country Corporation
 Gabaldon v. The Beach
 Hauser v. Emerald Pointe Waterpark
 Roche v. Wet 'N Wild Orlando
 Inthasith v. Sea World of Texas
 Richard Barton v. Funtime, Inc.
 Escobedo v. Waterworld
 Rettberg v. Jekyll Island Park
 Wells v. Funtime, Inc.
 Detraz v. Kentucky Kingdom
 Rus v. Family Land, Inc.
 Myers v. Jekyll Island State Authority Park
 Salomon v. Wet 'N Wild
 Buckel v. Wild Waters
 Lane Savoie v. K & K Ins., et al.
 George Barrett v. Walt Disney World, Co.
 Smith, et al. v. Splashtown, et al.
 Jameson v. Super Splash

Horseplay not stopped in wavepool, fall injury
 Foot injury when tubes collided and capsized
 Horseplay not stopped in wavepool, eye injury
 Sharp flume-edge caused laceration of hand
 Herniated disk injury in wavepool's shallows
 Large-wave pattern, created collisions/bleeding
 Child near drowning, supervision negligence
 Excessively crowded wavepool collision
 Child drowning, lfgd. and park negligence
 Child drowning, kiddie pool united to wavepool
 Struck by raft, knocked to bottom, spinal injury
 Child drowning in crowded wavepool, lfgd. negl
 Tube capsized, struck bottom, lfgd. inattention
 Unobserved child near drowning, lfgd. negl
 Head collision in overcrowded pool, lfgd. negl.
 Nonswimmer found in deep end, lfgd. negl.
 Float capsized, head struck pool bottom
 Child pulled underwater, drowned, lfgd. negl.
 Swimming across pool without waves, lfgd. negl
 Slider was struck in head by another slider
 Father nearly drowns in pool while helping son
 Child missing, found in pool, drowned
 Woman cut knee on metal grate in wavepool

Total cases (1985 – 2003) 1,197 (100%) ... not including the cases to date in 2004

Plaintiff 988 (83 %)

Defense 209 (17 %)

Last updated: January 2004